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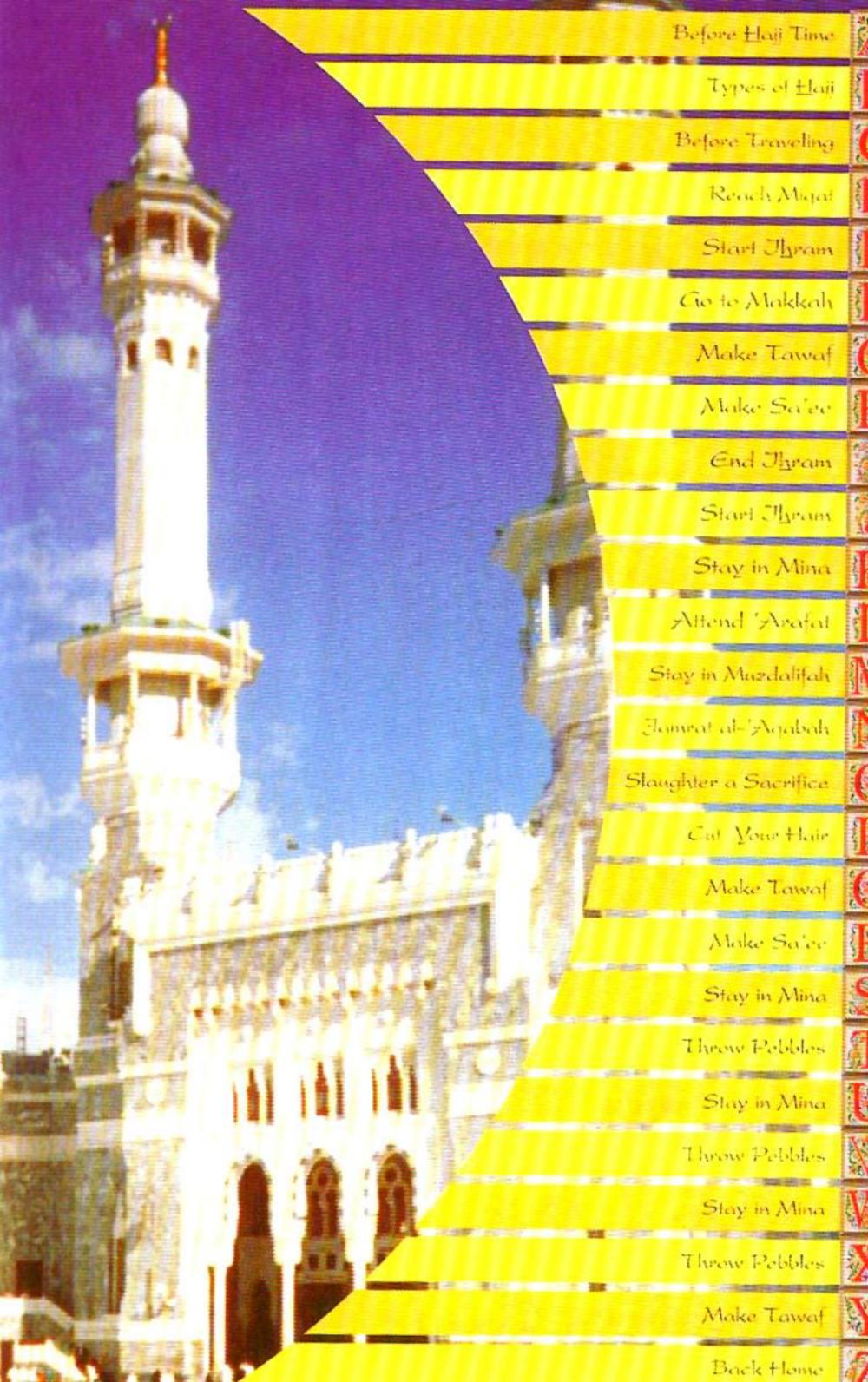
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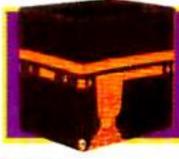
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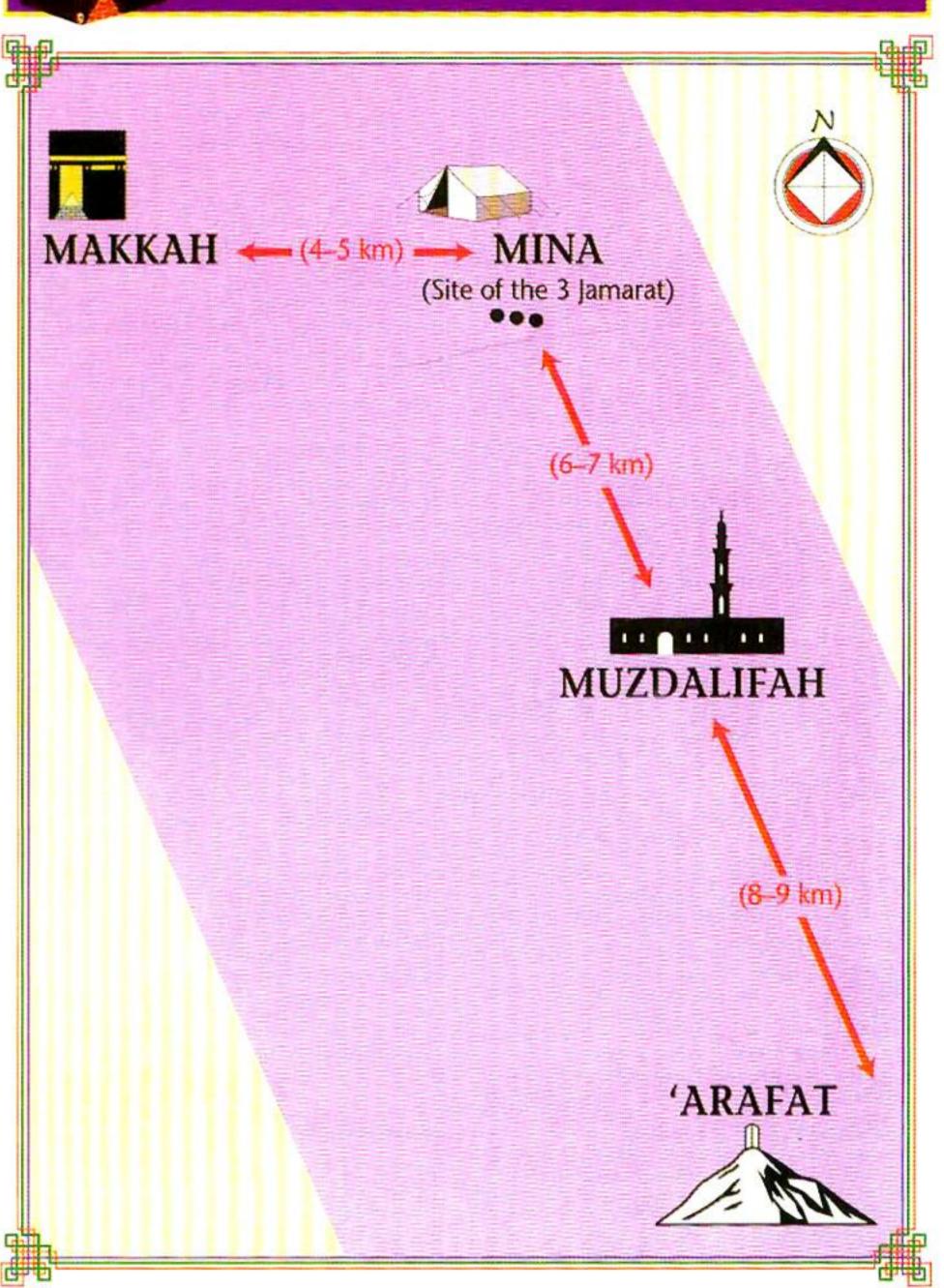




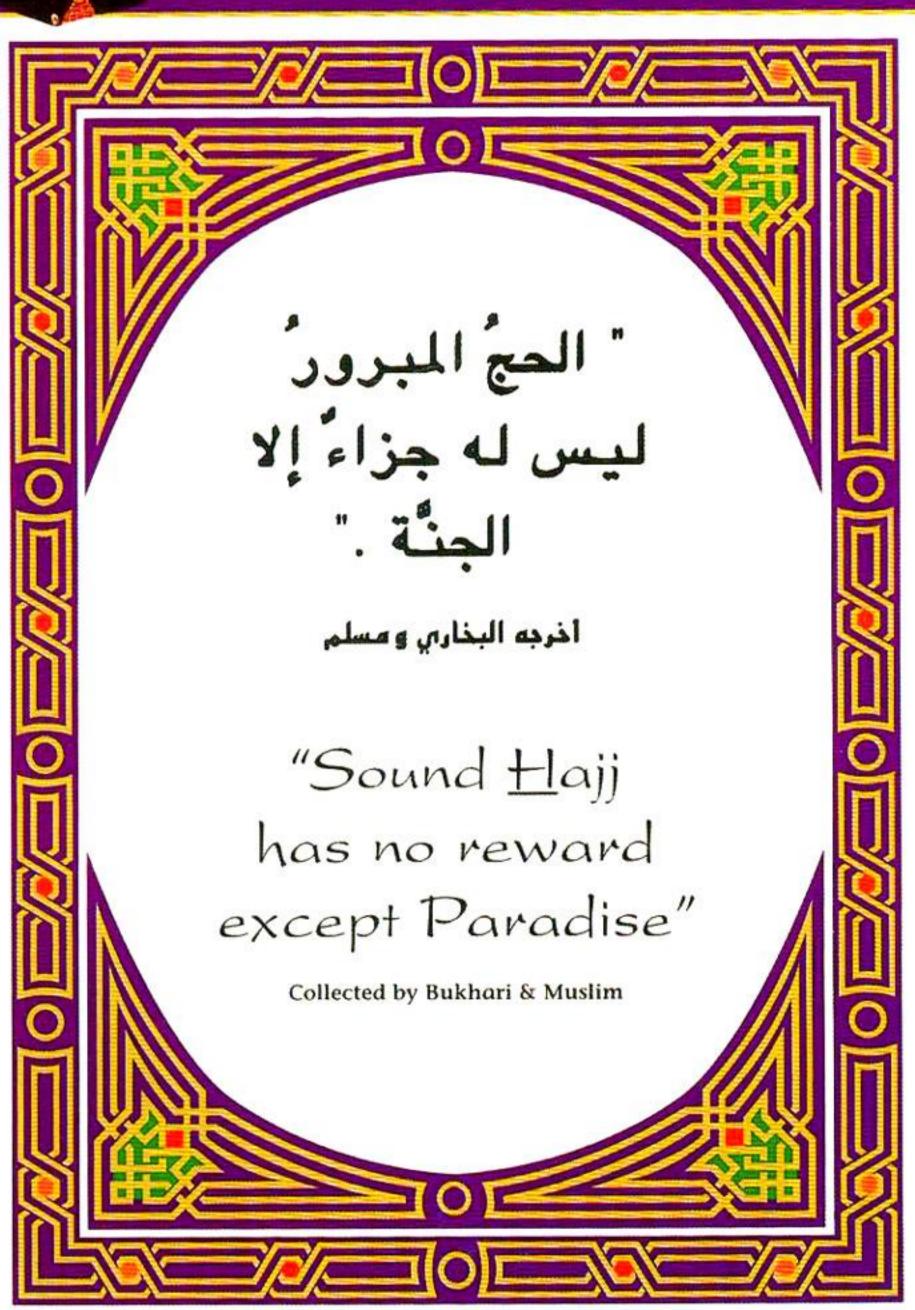
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Distances Between Ritual Places

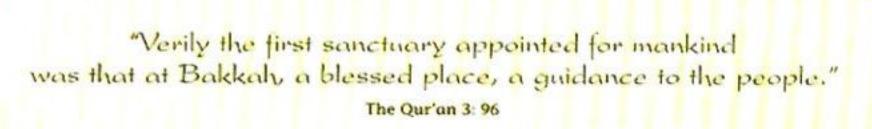


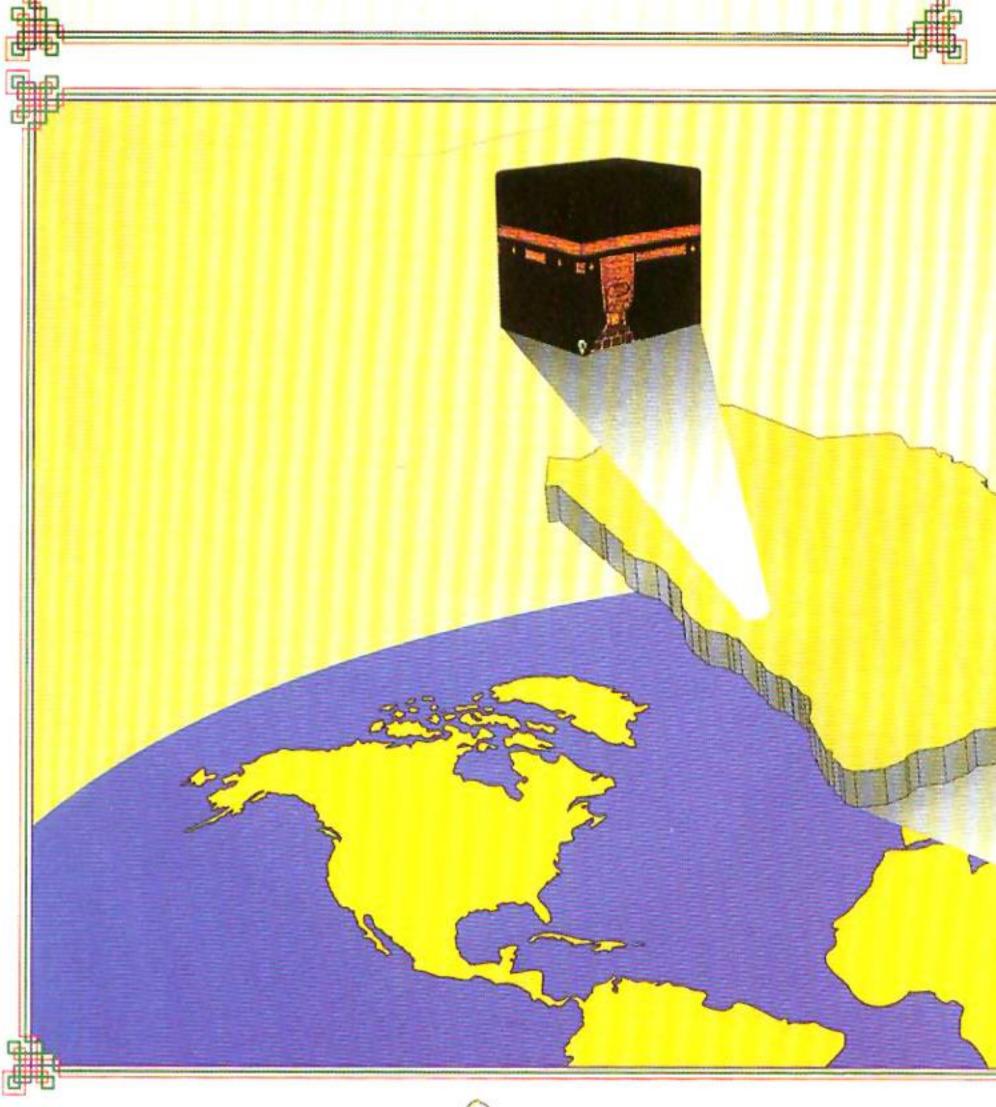
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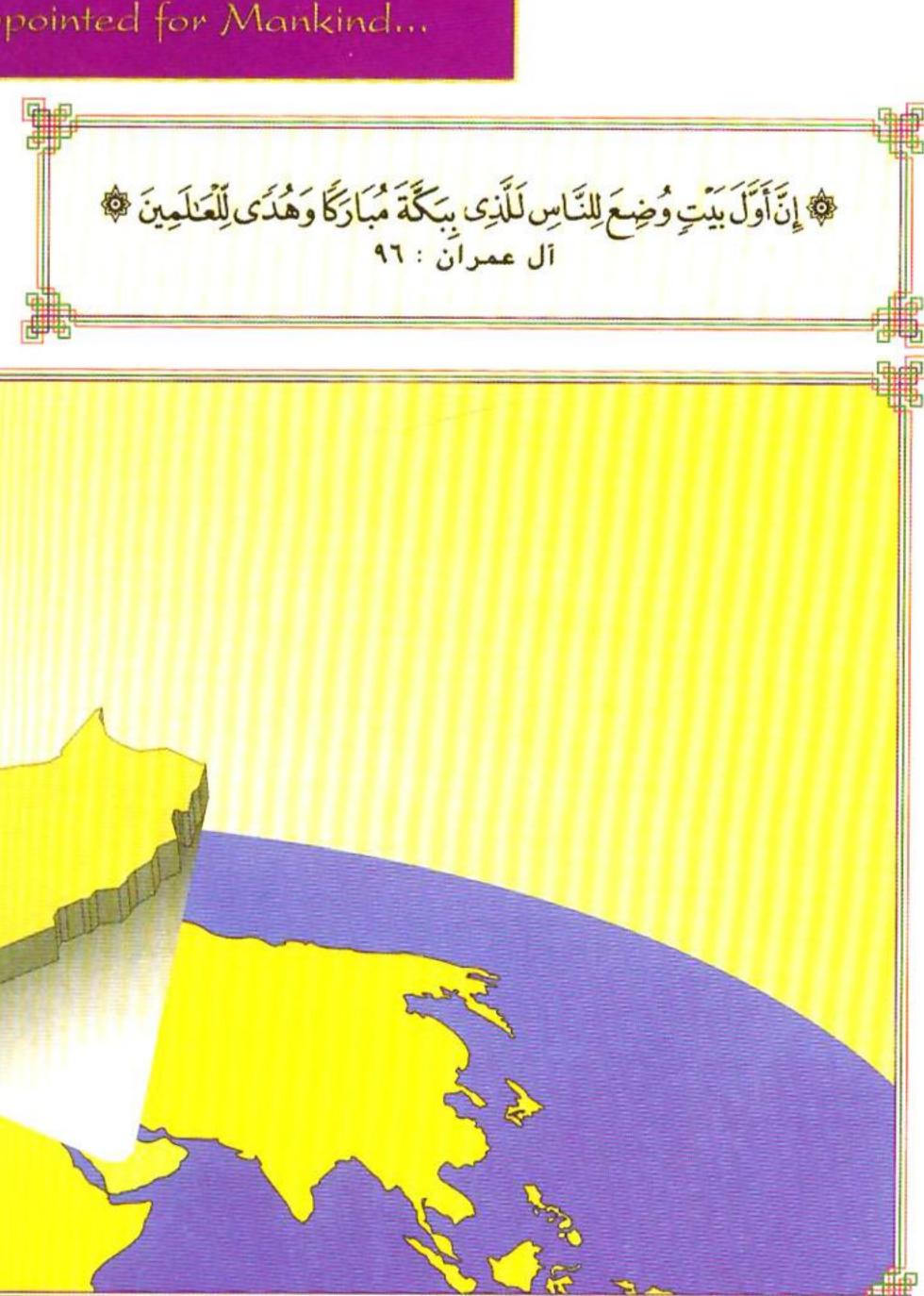
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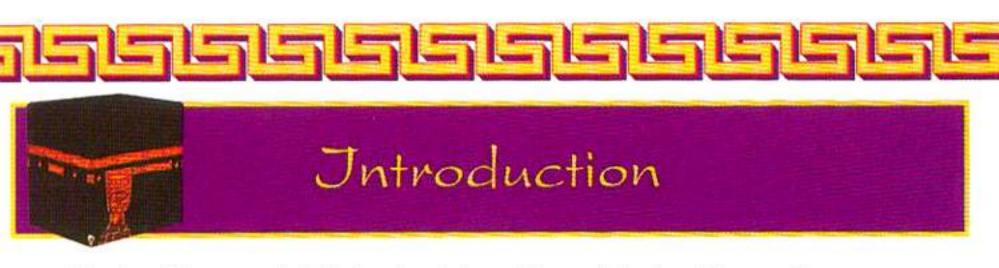
The First Sanctuary &





pointed for Mankind ...





In the Name of Allah, the Most Merciful, the Most Gracious.

All praise to Almighty Allah, Who guided me to bring this project to completion.

In addition to extensive observations of pilgrims during seasons of Hajj, a pilot study was conducted. It shows that more than two-thirds of those who performed Hajj rituals for the first time could not perform them correctly. The representative sample showed that among the main reasons for making errors are the lack of correct knowledge, lack of well-designed books, and unfamiliarity with places and ritual terms.

Thus, the once-in-a-lifetime worship is highly vulnerable. That is, the majority of pilgrims cannot get it correctly the first time. This vital reason was adequate to motivate me to develop a book that is designed mainly to help them perform this important obligation in a step-by-step approach. That is why it is titled "Hajj & 'Umrah from A to Z."

As an instructional designer, I had to study the problem carefully and make a needs assessment in order to come up with a form that may better help Muslims get their rituals correctly. I had to go through an enormous number of books about Hajj and study them carefully. The result is an illustrated manual-like book that includes charts, diagrams and photographs that will systematically guide any Muslim to achieve the Hajj without, God willing, making any error.

Another purpose of this book is to alleviate the tension, anxiety, and fear of some pilgrims who have preconceived ideas about the difficulties that will face them in performing Hajj. This book is intended to make all steps easy and smooth, and to handle most of the errors before they occur, thus alleviating this anxiety by warning the pilgrims of what may happen long before it does. All a pilgrim needs is to read carefully and follow the steps very accurately and, by the grace of Allah, he/she will perform a smooth, correct Hajj.

The methodology I followed in this book is to trace the Sunnah of Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) as illustrated by the famous Hadith collected by Imam Muslim and others of "The Farewell Hajj of the Prophet" (pbuh). By doing that I have kept this book far from the differences between the various schools of thought known as Madhahib.

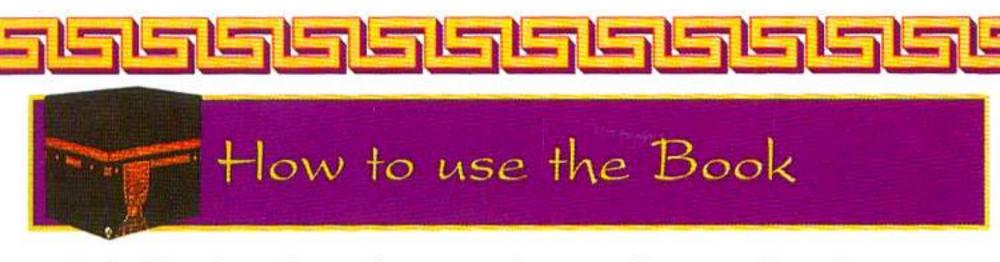
I would also like to remind the reader that the book is designed to illustrate the <u>H</u>ajj Tamattu', as it includes all the steps required in the other two types of <u>H</u>ajj - Qiran and Ifrad. I have also made a chart that illustrates the similarities and differences between the three types of <u>H</u>ajj and have titled it "quick reference."

The intended readers of this book include all English-speaking Muslims who are ready to perform Hajj regardless of age, education or gender. Thus the book is designed like a manual to help brothers and sisters make the prescribed rituals correctly.

Finally, I would like to thank all those who supported me in writing, editing, and revising this book, particularly those who kindly and patiently reviewed the Islamic contents many times and those who provided me with pictures.

May Allah guide us all to the right path.

The Author Mamdouh N. Mohamed 1996



This booklet is designed primarily as a manual, a concept that may not be totally new to most people in our Islamic world. Briefly, it presents the material or the contents in a very consequential way to guarantee the fewest possible faults and errors.

Fortunately, when a person knows how to use this book/manual correctly and effectively, the outcome will be absolutely positive, if Allah is willing.

FIRST,

look carefully at the cover design to get acquainted with the steps and their sequences. Read through the book to get an overall, comprehensive idea of its contents. Whenever you find some new terms that you are not familiar with, consult the glossary at the end of the book.

SECOND,

go to the quick-reference on the back cover where you will be able to see the similarities and differences among the three types of <u>Hajj</u>. Each type has a different color. Read this page carefully before you decide which one you will select.

THIRD,

once you have made your selection, try to mark which steps are not applicable in <u>Hajj</u> Tamattu', the main focus of this book. This will help you skip the steps when the situation arises.

FOURTH,

follow each step accurately. Plan ahead by reading a couple of steps ahead of time. This is significant because when you start performing the rituals you will not have time to read thoroughly.

FIFTH,

always pay attention to the sequence of steps and the comments relating to them.

SIXTH,

the title "Remember" on each page is to remind you of the important things that many people often forget while they are performing the rituals. So pay close attention to them and try to abide by them, as they are very important.

SEVENTH,

the "Next Step" subtitle is of vital importance, as it prepares you ahead of time for what you need before you actually start the following step.

EIGHTH,

the title "WARNING" is of vital significance, as it warns the pilgrims against:

- (a) some of the more common errors.
- (b) acts that nullify the Hajj.
- (c) acts that require a sacrifice or compensation.

Be assured that the book is very easy to follow and that it will guide you to perform your <u>Hajj</u> correctly if you abide by it.

REMEMBER:

Whenever in doubt, ask scholars before you act.
This will save you A LOT of difficulties.

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Hajj Ritual 1 Umrah

Before Hajj Time



Types of Hajj



Before Traveling





Reach Migat





(8) *

Start Jhram



Go to Makkah





Make Tawaf



Make Sa'ee



End Jhram





Stay in Mina

Start Jhram





Attend 'Arafat





Stay in Muzdalifah

(Tamattu')



Back Home



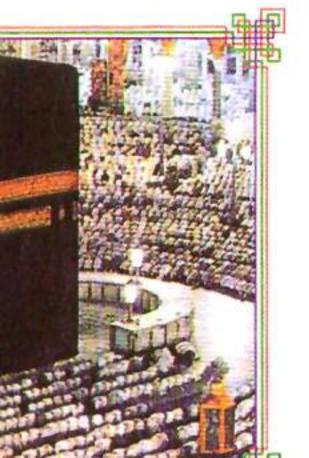
Make Tawaf



Throw Pebbles



Stay in Mina







Stay in Mina



Throw Pebbles



Stay in Mina



Make Sa'ee



Make Tawaf



Cut Your Hair



Slaughter a Sacrifice



Jamarat al-'Agabah





Practical Tips



MONEY:

Do not worry about exchanging money. You can do that very easily anywhere in Saudi Arabia.



SMALL GROUPS:

Close observation shows that people who move in large groups are subject to having either one or some of them lost, and/or missing some rituals or performing them late that may require them to compensate for that either by slaughtering an animal or by fasting or something else.



GOOD COMPANY:

Be sure to choose good company during your whole journey, because this helps you avoid arguments and helps you perform your Hajj correctly.



TO AVOID GETTING LOST:

It is recommended to arrange in advance with your group exactly where and when to meet and what to do in cases of being late, and what to do if someone is lost. To help you, follow these procedures:

- Arrange to meet at a very clear place where there is a clear, colored sign or landmark.
- Allow a specific range of time for those who come late for any reason, provided that this time does not affect the ritual to follow.
- c. Be sure that everybody in your group is clearly notified.





Practical Tips



FOOD:

Do not carry food from your homeland; almost everything is available there. Also, remember that your food may be taken from you at the airports.

To develop good eating habits, observe the following

- Always avoid eating big meals, (a) because this is not healthy, and (b) this is not helpful for performing rituals.
- The best foods to eat are fruits, and the best drinks are water and juice. They are everywhere and inexpensive.
- Always put the remains of food in a plastic bag, and be sure to put it in a trash container.



MEDICATION:

Carry only indispensable medication that is essential for your health. Other common medicines can be obtained from any drugstore. You can get free first aid care in all ritual areas.



PROTECTION:

Beware of the high temperatures in all ritual areas. Avoid being exposed to the sun for long periods of time. Always use umbrellas and drink a lot of liquids.

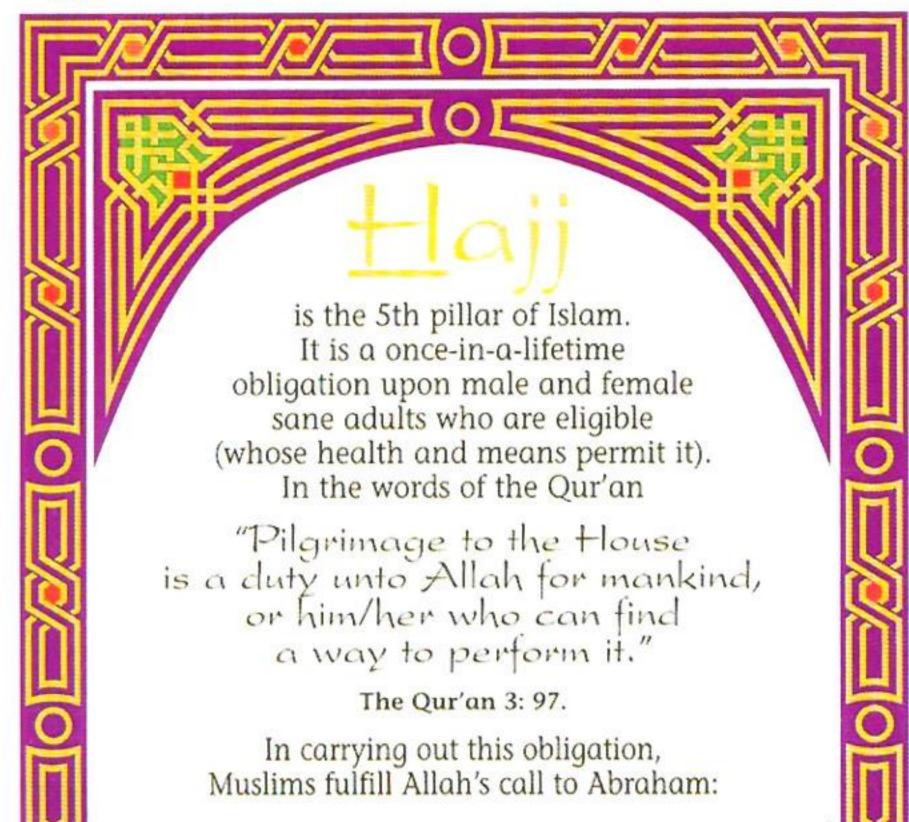


SERVICES FOR HANDICAPPED:

For the weak, the sick, the handicapped, and elderly people, there are special services provided. Wheel chairs and on-shoulder-litters can be rented for those who need them. Ask the authorities for these services inside Al-Masjid Al-Haraam. Sometimes you may find them free, but usually they are not very expensive. Take advantage of these services if you need them.



The Importance of Hajj



"And proclaim the pilgrimage among humankind.
They come to you on foot and on every animal made lean by traveling deep, distant ravines."

The Qur'an 22: 27-28.

عاصاصاصاصاصاصاصاصادار



The Importance of Hajj

﴿ وَلِلّهِ عَلَى ٱلنَّاسِ حِجُّ ٱلْبَيْتِ مَنِ ٱسْتَطَاعَ إِلَيْهِ سَبِيلًا ﴿ وَلِلّهِ عَلَى ٱلنَّاسِ حِجُّ ٱلْبَيْتِ مَنِ ٱسْتَطَاعَ إِلَيْهِ سَبِيلًا ﴾ ألنَّاسِ حِجُّ ٱلْبَيْتِ مَنِ ٱسْتَطَاعَ إِلَيْهِ سَبِيلًا ﴾ أل عمران: ٩٧

﴿ وَأَذِن فِ النَّاسِ بِالْحَجِّ يَأْتُوكَ رِجَالًا وَعَلَىٰ حُنِي ضَامِرِ يَأْنِينَ مِن كُلِّ فَجِّ عَمِيقٍ ﴿ وَأَذِن فِي النَّاسِ بِالْحَجِّ يَأْتُوكَ رِجَالًا وَعَلَىٰ حَدُنِ ضَامِرٍ يَأْنِينَ مِن كُلِّ فَجِّ عَمِيقٍ ﴿ وَهُ وَالْحَجْ : ٢٧-٢٧



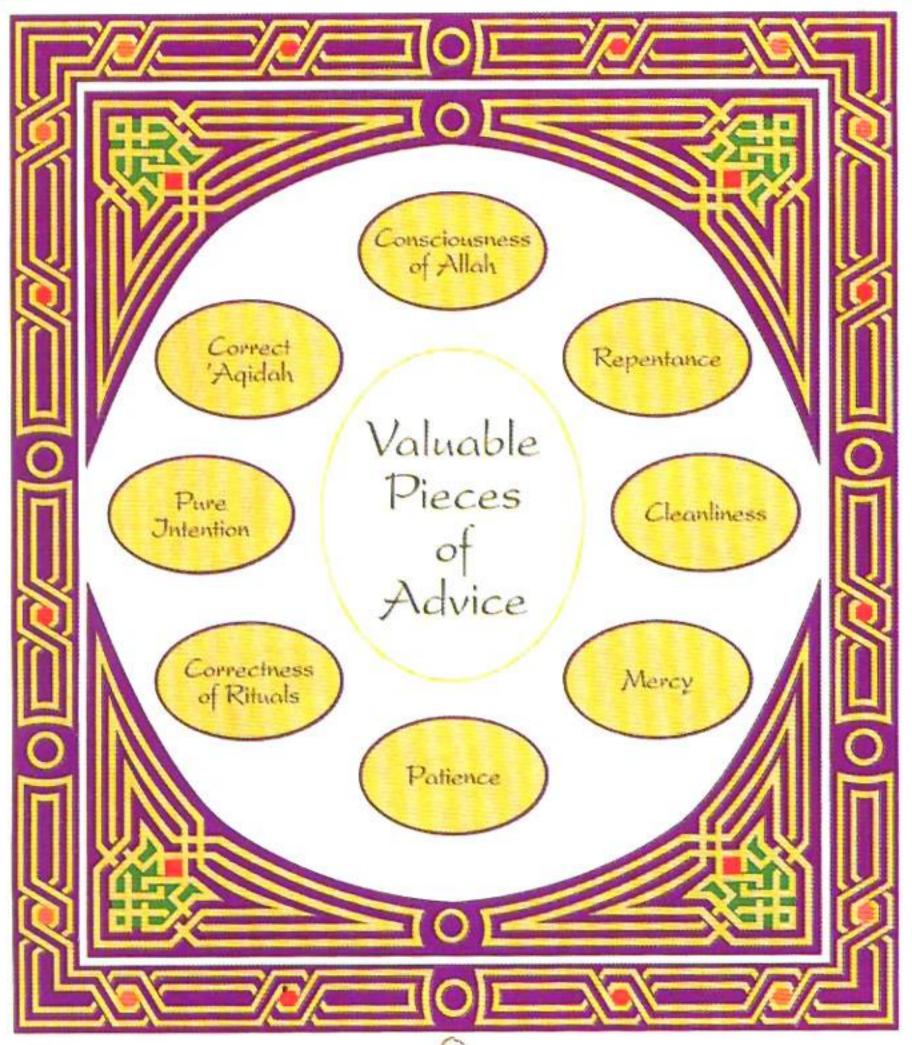
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Valuable Pieces of Advice

"Pilgrimage is due on well-known months. So, whoever decides to make the pilgrimage, (let him/her remember that) there should be no obscenity or wickedness or angry argument on the pilgrimage."

The Qur'an 2: 197



عاصا كاركا كالكاكا كالكاكا كالكاكا



Valuable Pieces of Advice

الْحَجُّ أَشُهُ رُّمَعْ لُومَاتُ فَمَن فَرَضَ فِيهِ اَلْحَجُّ فَلَا رَفَتَ الْحَجُّ أَشُهُ رُّمَعْ لُومَاتُ فَمَن فَرَضَ فِيهِ اَلْحَجَ فَلَا رَفَتُ الْحَجَ الْحَدَ الْحَجَ الْحَجَاءُ الْحَجَ الْحَجَ الْحَجَاءُ الْحَجَ الْحَجَاءُ الْحُدَاءُ الْحُدَاءُ الْحَدَاءُ الْحَدِي الْحَدَاءُ الْحَدَاءُ

Consciousness of Allah The best thing to please Allah is to watch constantly for Him and be conscious and fearful of Him in all your actions and speech.

Correct 'Aqidah

Every Muslim should understand that if his/her belief, or 'Agidah is not sound, the Hajj or any other 'Ibadah (worship) is not accepted. So always try to correct your belief by asking scholars who will provide you with proofs from the Qur'an and Sunnah.

Pure Intention

Almighty Allah does not accept what is not directed to Him alone. Therefore, you should always be sincere and have pure intention for Hajj.

Correctness of Rituals

Any ritual is not accepted unless it is made correctly, exactly as Prophet Muhammad (pbuh) did it. "Whoever adds something new to our religion, it is rejected."

Patience

The difficulty of rituals requires every pilgrim to be patient and forgiving of others.

Repentance

Do your best to make <u>Hajj</u> a repentance for all your sins. This repentance requires you not to commit any of these sins again.

Mercy

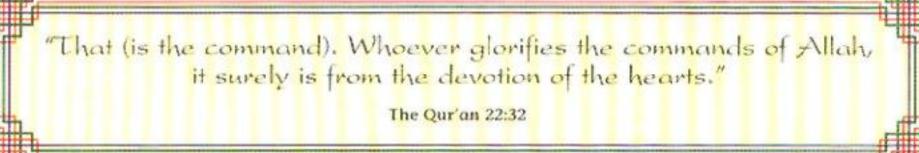
Do your best to help Muslims, avoid pushing or hurting them in any of the <u>Hajj</u> rituals, especially in Tawaf, Sa'ee, and pebble throwing, which are crowded.

Cleanliness

Cleanliness is a true sign of faith. Therefore, you should always keep your heart, body, food, drink, and everything clean. Also ask others to keep ritual and worship places as clean as possible.

December

Daytime. Temperatures and Humidity



﴿ ذَٰلِكَ وَمَن يُعَظِّمُ شَعَكَمٍ إَلَنَّهِ فَإِنَّهَا مِن تَقُوى ٱلْقُلُوبِ ﴿ الحج :٣٢

	Makkah		Madinah		
MONTH	TEMPERATURE Max. / Min.	Average Humidity	TEMPERATURE Max. / Min.	AVERAGE HUMIDITY	
January	27.4* / 17.5*	63%	22.7° / 10.5°	41%	
February	27.5" / 17.6"	63%	27.0° / 12.0°	36%	
March	31.0' / 20.6'	64%	30.2" / 17.3"	27%	
April	34.5° / 21.2°	61%	35.1" / 21.0"	25%	
May	35.0° / 24.3°	61%	39.2° / 23.7°	22%	
June	37.5* / 25.4*	61%	42.3° / 27.4°	31%	
July	39.0* / 26.7*	60%	42.4' / 27.9'	18%	
August	39.2" / 28.3"	62%	42.5° / 28.7°	19%	
September	35.9° / 26.9°	67%	41.2" / 27.3"	18%	
October	35.0° / 24.4°	70%	36.5° / 21.5°	20%	
November	33.0° / 22.0°	65%	30.0° / 16.0°	39%	
D	20.00 / 20.20	600/	- AV 18: 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	400/	

60%

42%

28.9° / 20.2

Makkah and Madinah





Makkah

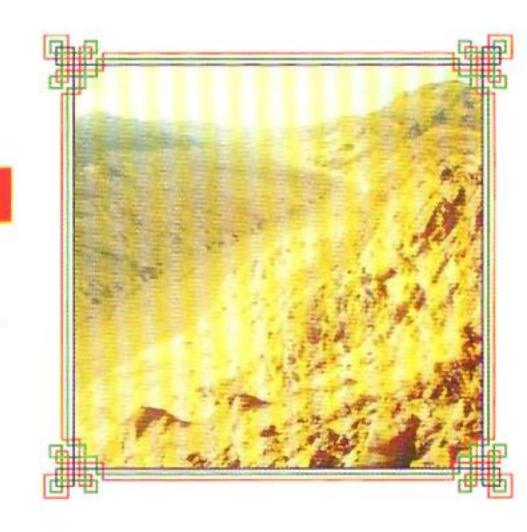
Makkah is located in western Saudi Arabia, about 80 km from the Red Sea.

It is part of the Hijaz mountains that are located in the southwest parallel to the Red Sea. It is very humid almost all year round.



Madinah

Madinah is located in northwestern Saudi Arabia, about 250 kilometers from the Red Sea. It is a rocky plateau. Its altitude above sea level is 620 meters. Its soil contains volcanic rock especially in the west and the southwest coast. It is a barren land with a desert climate.



عاصاحارعاها عاصاحارعان



Things to Remember





Items to Bring



Ihram Clothes



Sandals (without a back)



Personal Clothes



Umbrella



Money



Passport and Plane Ticket



Vaccination Card



Jtems Not to Bring



No Food



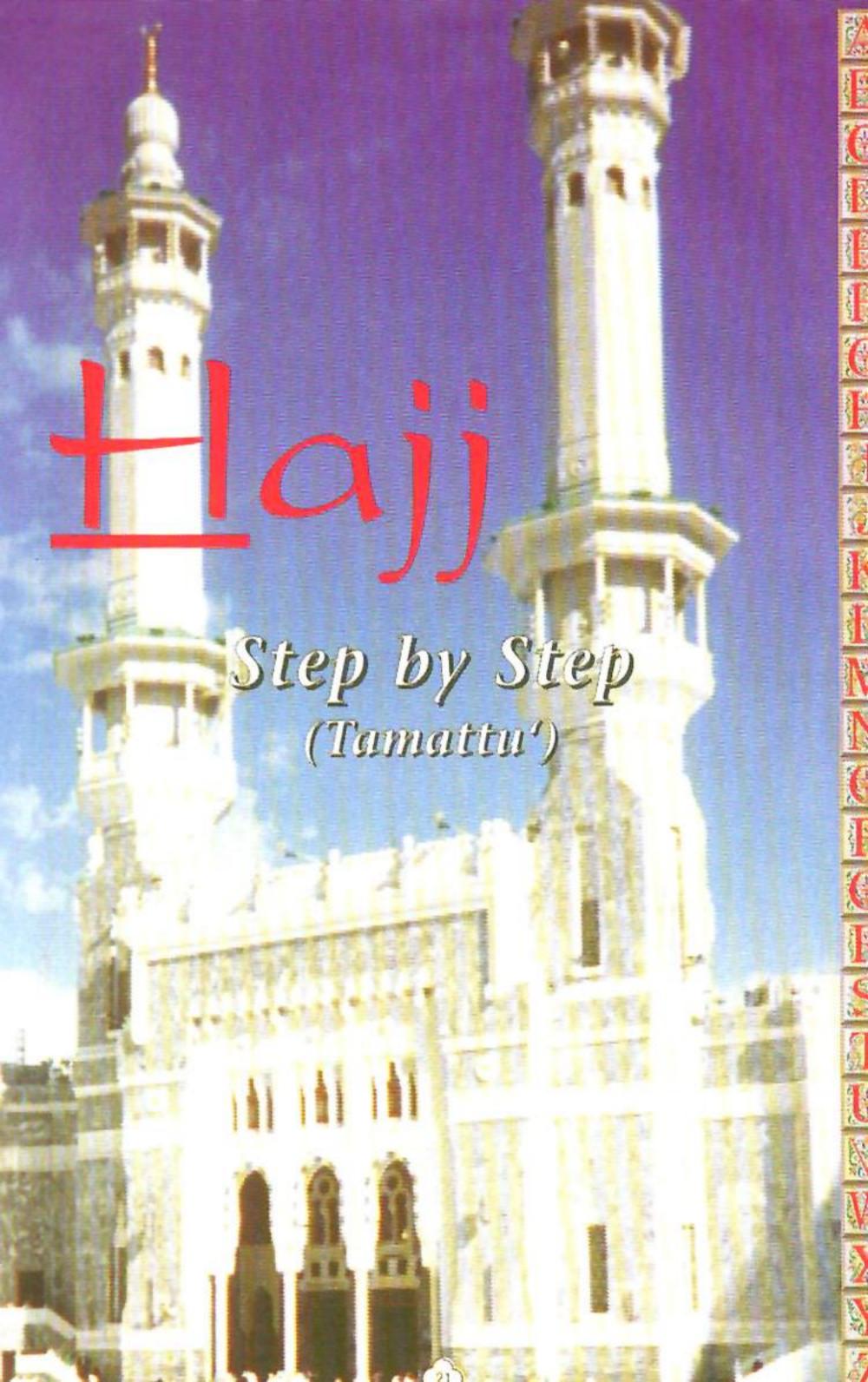
No Liquids



No Cigarettes or Tobacco



No Weapons





Before Hajj

"Surely Allah loves any of you who perfects his/her work."
Collected by Al-Sayuti and accredited by Al-Albani.

PLACE: Homeland

LOCATION: Wherever you live

DATE: No specific date

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

THE MORE KNOWLEDGE YOU GET THE MORE SATISFYING YOUR HAJI WILL BE.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

 Make sure that you have a true intention of <u>Hajj</u> before you prepare anything.

Step 2

 Arrange enough legitimate funds for your journey and for your family.

Step 3

 Prepare yourself for good conduct throughout the whole journey.

Step 4

- Get adequate information about Hajj rituals and its figh.
 - Read some literature.

COMMENTS

- Pay all your debts.
- Redress all wrongs.
- Write your will.
- Always keep in mind the Hadith of Prophet Muhammad "Verily Allah is good, and He accepts only the good."
- Look for someone who can take care of your family whenever the need arises.
- Any woman should be accompanied by Mahram.
- Check the pre-Hajj checklist accurately.

WARNING: Be sure that the <u>Hajj</u> ritual is not accepted unless the money you obtained for it is acquired from a legitimate source.



"إنَّ اللَّهَ يُحبُ إِذَا عملَ أحدُكم عملاً أنْ يتقنَهُ." اخرجه السيوطي وحسنه الألباني .

Pre-Hajj Checklist

	Yes	In Progress	No
1. Have you got your passport ready?			
2. Is it valid for 6 months?			
3. Have you applied for Hajj/'Umrah visa?			
4. Have you taken the required vaccination shots?			
5. Have you been informed about your sponsor (Mutawif)?			
6. Have you read some literature on Hajj/'Umrah?			
7. Have you paid all your debts?			
8. Have you bought the necessary Ihram clothes?			
9. Have you prepared adequate funds for the journey?			
10. Have you confirmed your flights?			
11. Did you select the type of Hajj you intend to perform?			
12. Have you understood the basic Hajj terminology?			
13. Have you recited Talbiyah?			
14. Have you written your will?			
15. Have you left enough money for your family?			
16. Have you chosen somebody to take care of your family while you are away?			

NEXT STEP: The Types of Hajj —
It is important to think in advance which type of Hajj you want.



Types of Hajj

"Whoever intends <u>Hajj</u> and 'Umrah together it is all right, and whoever intends to make <u>Hajj</u> it is all right, and whoever intends to make 'Umrah it is all right."

Collected by Bukhari & Muslim.

عارحارحارحارحارحارحارحارحارحارحار

PLACE: Homeland

LOCATION: Wherever you live

DATE: No specific date

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

GET ENOUGH INFORMATION ABOUT THE DIFFERENT TYPES OF HAJJ.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

 Be sure that you know the differences between the three types of <u>Hajj</u>.

Step 2

Be sure to select the exact type of Hajj you want to make.

COMMENTS

(A) Tamattu':

Making 'Umrah then Hajj in the same journey in the same year in the prescribed months of Hajj.

(B) Qiran:

Making 'Umrah and Hajj at the same time in the same journey.

(C) Ifrad:

 Making Hajj only in the prescribed months of Hajj.

WARNING: Be sure that if you select Tamattu' or Qiran know that you must slaughter an animal, or fast 3 days during <u>Hajj</u> time and 7 days after going home.

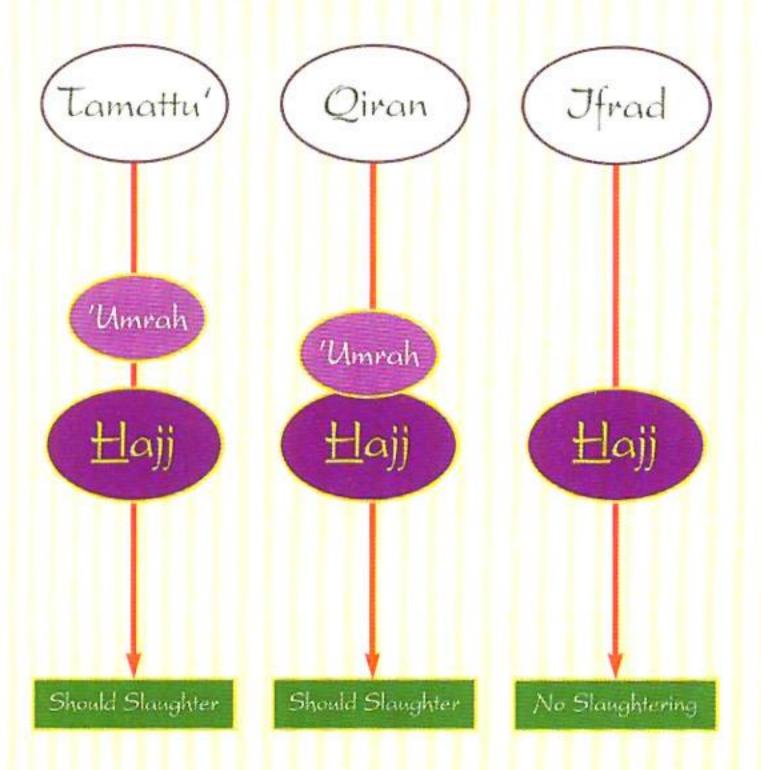
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Types of Hajj

فَمَنْ شَاء أَن يهلُّ بحج وعمرة فليهل ، ومن أراد أن يهلُّ بحج فليهل ، ومن أراد أن يهلُّ بعمرة فليهل . " اخرجه البخاري و مسلم .

The Three Types Hajj



NEXT STEP: Before Traveling

It is time to redress all wrongs and start a new page in your life. So, try to keep the new page as shining as possible.

عاصا صاصا صاصا صاصا صاصاد



Before Traveling

"Glorified be He Who has subdued these unto us, and we were not capable (of subduing them); And surely unto our Lord we are returning."

The Qur'an 43: 13-14

PLACE: Homeland

LOCATION: Wherever you live

DATE: The 3 months of Hajj

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

DO THE RITUALS VERY ACCURATELY. YOU MAY NOT HAVE ANOTHER CHANCE.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- If you are traveling by air or sea you have two options:
 - (a) put on Ihram before leaving
 - (b) put on Ihram on the flight/ship before passing over the Migat

Step 2

- Before you take your flight or any means of transportation, you should make a general cleanup getting ready for Ihram state:
 - Clipping nails, shaving underarm and pubic hair, and trimming mustache.
 - Take a shower and wash your body.
 - Get ready for putting on Ihram clothes.

COMMENTS

- If you decide to visit Madinah first, you will start Ihram on your way from Madinah to Makkah.
- Have Ihram clothes handy in your carry-on bag.
- Recommended
- Once you put on Ihram clothes, you have to observe Ihram obligations.
- Whatever the means of transportation you use, say the above Qur'anic verse.

WARNING: Jeddah according to Sunnah is not Miqat. If you reach it without Ihram you should go to the nearest Miqat or slaughter an animal.

عرصاوا واواواواواواواواو



Before Traveling

﴿ سُبَحَنَ ٱلَّذِى سَخَّرَلَنَاهَنذَا وَمَاكُنَّالَهُ مُقَرِنِينَ ﴿ وَإِنَّا إِلَىٰ رَبِنَا لَمُنقَلِبُونَ ﴿ سُبَحَنَ ٱلَّذِي سَخَّرَلَنَاهَا لَمُنقَلِبُونَ ﴾ الذخرف :١٢-١٤

Talbiyah

It is time to learn Talbiyah. You will need it soon.

"Labbayk Allahumma Labbayk, Labbayk la sharika laka Labbayk, Jnnal hamda wanni'mata laka walmulk La sharika lak"

> " لبينك اللهم لبيك ، لبيك لا شريك لك لبيك ، إن الحمد والنعمة لك والملك ، لاشريك لك ."

"O my Lord, Here J am at Your service, Here J am.

There is no partner with You. Here Jam.

Truly, the praise and the provisions are Yours, and so is the dominion and sovereignty.

There is no partner with you."

NEXT STEP: Reaching Migat —
A pilgrim must put on Ihram clothes on reaching or before passing the Migat.



Reaching the Migat

The Messenger (pbuh) specified these locations and said, "They are the locations for whoever passes by them of those who are not their inhabitants and for whoever wants to make Hajj and 'Umrah."

Collected by Bukhari & Muslim.

PLACE: One of the 5 Migat points

LOCATION: Saudi Arabia

DATE: The 3 months of Hajj

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

DO NOT IMITATE PEOPLE BLINDLY; ALWAYS ASK SCHOLARS ABOUT ANY ISSUE.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

When you reach the Miqat, make a whole body cleanup if you did not do so before leaving home.

Step 2

It is recommended to put on Ihram clothes after one of the 5 regular prayers.

Step 3

- Take off all your normal clothes.
- Put on the 2 clean, white seamless garments, and put on any sandals that do not reach your ankles without any socks.

COMMENTS

Recommended

- Only men should take off their underwear.
- Women put on any regular decent dress without any specific color.
 The dress should leave the face and the hands uncovered.

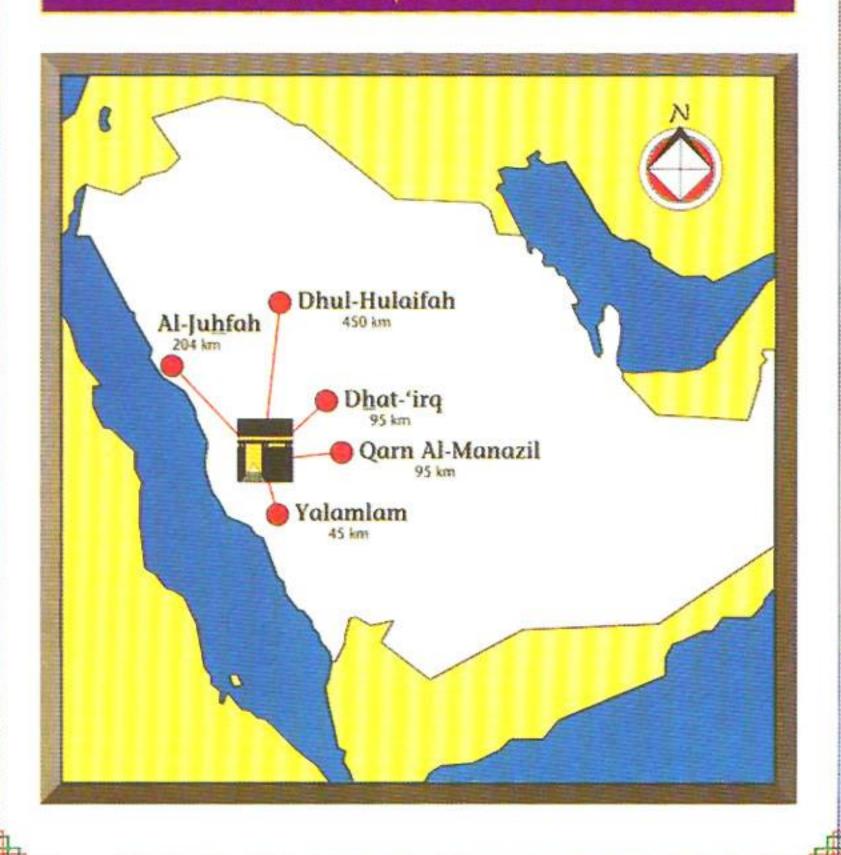
WARNING: If you pass Miqat without Ihram you have to go back to the nearest Miqat to put on Ihram or you have to make a sacrifice.



Reaching the Migat

حدّد الرسولُ (صلى الله عليه وسلم) هذه المواقيتُ وقالَ هنُ لهنُ ، لمن أتى عليهنُ من غير أهلهنُ ولمن أراد الحجّ والعمرة .: اخرجه البخاري و مسلم .

The 5 Migat Locations



NEXT STEP: Starting Jhram —
Get ready and be careful in observing the obligations of Ihram.

عاصاجاجاهاهاهاداواجادا



Starting Jhram

"Pilgrimage is due on well-known months. So, whoever decides to make the pilgrimage, (let him/her remember that) there should be no obscenity or wickedness or angry argument on the pilgrimage."

The Qur'an 2: 197

PLACE: One of the 5 Migat points

LOCATION: Wherever you live

DATE: The 3 months of Hajj

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

ONCE YOU ENTER IHRAM STATE, MAINTAIN RECITING THE TALBIYAH.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- When you finish the regular prayer, say the intention of your selected type of <u>Hajj</u>:
 - If you intend to make Tamattu' say: (I am responding to You, my Lord, by 'Umrah with Tamattu' til Hajj.)
 - If you intend to make Qiran say (I am responding to You, my Lord, by 'Umrah and Hajj together.)
 - If you intend to make Ifrad say (I am responding to You, my Lord, by Hajj.)

COMMENTS

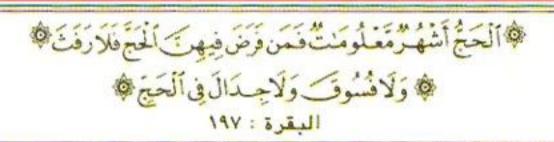
- Men say the Talbiyah loudly while women say it to themselves, silently.
- Labbayk Allahumma 'Umrah mutamati'an biha 'ilal Hajj.
- Labbayk Allahumma Hajj wa 'Umrah.
- Labbayk Allahumma Hajj.

WARNING: If you do not follow the I<u>h</u>ram obligations accurately, you may need to redo your <u>H</u>ajj or make a sacrifice.

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Starting Jhram



Jhram Obligations

MEN

Вотн

WOMEN

2 Clean, White Seamless Garments Putting on Ihram

No Haircut or Shaving No Clipping of Nails

No Perfumes or Colognes

No Killing or Hunting Animals
No Sexual Intercourse

No Marriage Proposals

No Marriage Contracts

Any normal,
decent dress
covering the
body but not
the face or
the hands.

Be careful, any sexual intercourse with one's spouse or any action that leads to it nullifies the whole Hajj ritual.

NEXT STEP: Going to Makkah

Once you reach Makkah, it is recommended to go directly to Al-Masjid Al-<u>H</u>araam.

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Going to Makkah

"O my Lord! Open to me the doors of Your Mercy."

Collected by Al-Tirmidhi, Ahmad, and Ibn Majah.

PLACE: To Makkah

LOCATION: Western Saudi Arabia

DATE: The 3 months of Hajj

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

KEEP RECITING THE TALBIYAH UNTIL YOU REACH AL-MASJID AL-HARAAM.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

 When you make Ihram, it is preferable to go to Makkah directly.

Step 2

Go directly to al-Masjid al-Haraam.

Step 3

It is preferable to take a shower or make wudu' before going to al-Masjid al-Haraam.

Step 4

- Enter the mosque from As-Salam gate.
 - Say the above du'a'.

COMMENTS

- Recommended
- Recommended
- Recommended
- Recommended

WARNING: Menstruating women cannot make Tawaf until the period stops.

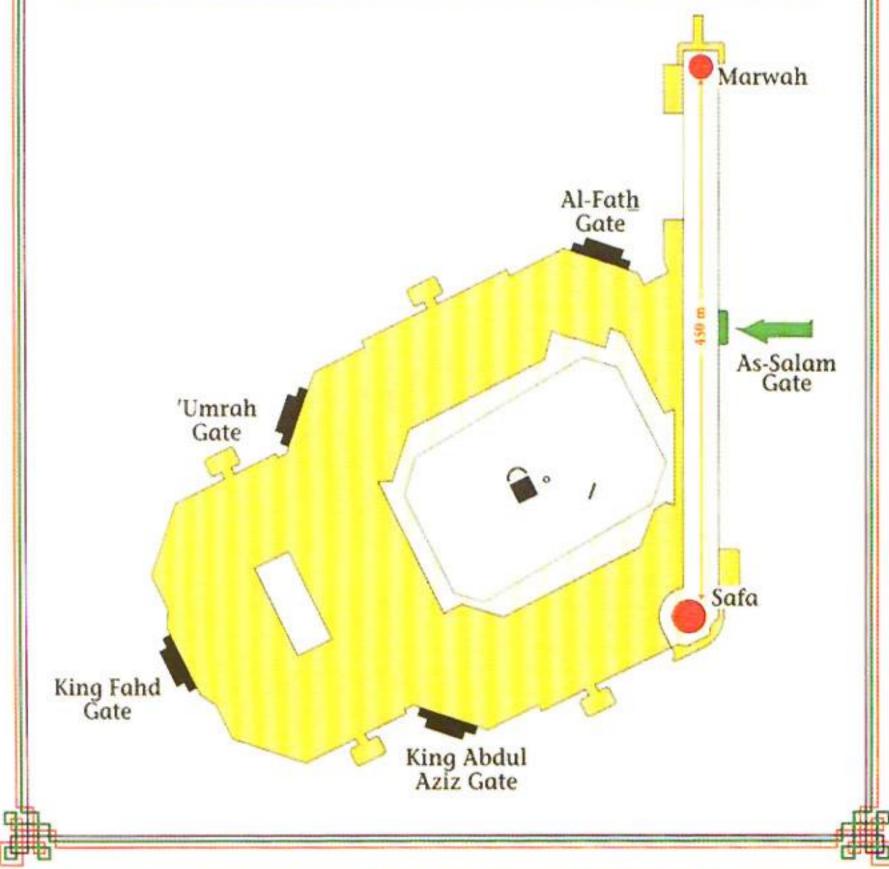
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Going to Makkah

"ربُّ افتح لي بابَ رحمتكَ ." اخرجه الترمذي وأحمد وابنَ ماجة.

Al-Masjid Al-Haraam



NEXT STEP: Making Tawaf —

Be merciful and helpful.

Do not push any pilgrim whatever the reason.

عرطرط طرط واحاجا كالعامات



Making Tawaf

"Our Lord! Grant us goodness in this world and goodness in the Hereafter, and protect us from the torment of the fire!"

The Qur'an 2: 201.

PLACE: Around Ka'bah

LOCATION: Al-Masjid al-Haraam

DATE: The 3 months of Hajj

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

A PRAYER IN THIS MOSQUE EQUALS ONE THOUSAND PRAYERS IN ANY OTHER MOSQUE.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Circle the Ka'bah 7 times.
 - Start circling from the black stone by kissing or touching, or pointing to it and make takbeer (Allahu Akbar) each time you come to it.
 - While making tawaf, recite any du'a' or make Dhikr, then end each round at the black stone.
 - Between Rukn Yamani and the black stone say this du'a':

Step 2

 When you finish the 7 rounds, pray 2 rak'at behind Maqam Ibrahim if possible.

Step 3

Drink from the water of Zamzam.

COMMENTS

- The Ka'bah should be on the left hand.
- You can make Tawaf on any of the 3 floors; the ground, the first floor, or the roof.
- It is recommended for men only to increase their speed only in the first 3 rounds.
- "Our Lord! Grant us goodness in this world and goodness in the Hereafter, and protect us from the torment of the fire!"
- If it is not possible, pray anywhere in the mosque while facing the Ka'bah.
- Recommended

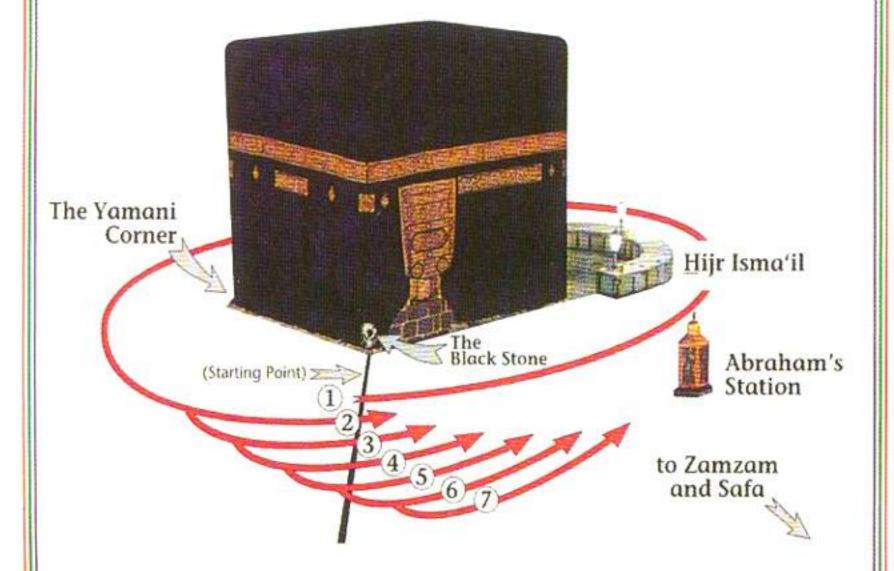
WARNING: When you circle the Ka'bah do not go through <u>H</u>ijr Isma'il. Do not push any pilgrim whatever the reason.



Making Tawaf

﴿ رَبِّنَا عَالِنَا فِي ٱلدُّنِيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي ٱلْآخِرَةِ حَسَنَةً وَقِنَا عَذَابَ ٱلنَّارِ ﴿ وَيَنَاعَذَابَ ٱلنَّارِ ﴿ وَيَنَاعَذَابَ ٱلنَّارِ ﴿ وَيَنَاعَذَابَ ٱلنَّارِ ﴿ الْمِعْرَةَ : ٢٠١

The Starting Point of Tawaf



NEXT STEP: Making Sa'ee —
Start from Safa Hill. It should be on your right hand side.



Making Sa'ee

"Surely, Safa and Marwah are among the indications of Allah. So if those who make Hajj or make 'Umrah, should go around them, there is no sin in doing this. And if anyone volunteers to do good for himself, verily Allah recognizes and knows."

The Qur'an 2: 158

PLACE: Between Safa & Marwah

DATE: The 3 months of Haji

LOCATION: East of Ka'bah

TIME: After Tawaf

REMEMBER

THERE IS NO PARTICULAR DU'A' OR DHKIR FOR EACH ROUND.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Go to the Safa and Marwah area.
 - Praise Allah and make Takbeer
 3 times make du'a'.

Step 2

- Descend from Safa and walk between the 2 hills (Safa and Marwah) at a normal speed.
 - Mention the name of Allah, recite Qur'an, and make du'a' while walking.
 - Ascend the hill of Marwah and make the same du'a' made at Safa.

Step 3

- Repeat steps 1 and 2 until you finish 7 rounds.
 - Make du'a' and praise Almighty Allah.

COMMENTS

- Raise your hands and face the Ka'bah.
- Say the above Qur'anic verse every time you are on Safa and Marwah.
- Be very cautious whenever you descend and ascend the Safa and Marwah as it is very crowded.
- Only men should speed up their walk between the 2 green marked posts.
- Make du'a' for yourself, your family, and for all Muslims.
- From Safa to Marwah is counted as one round.
- You should finish the Sa'ee at Marwah.

WARNING: Menstruating women should not make Sa'ee until they are clean again.

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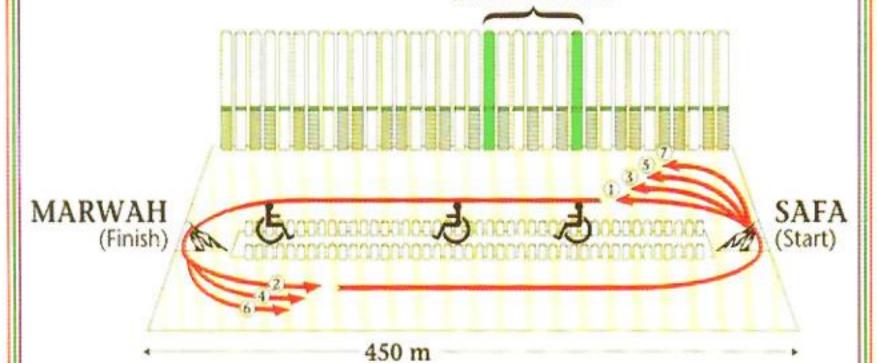


Making Sa'ee

﴿ إِنَّ ٱلصَّفَا وَٱلْمَرُوهَ مِن شَعَآبِرِ ٱللَّهِ فَمَنْ حَجَّ ٱلْبَيْتَ أَوِاعْتَمَرَ فَلَاجُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِ أَن يَظَوَّفَ بِهِمَأْ ﴾ ﴿ وَمَن تَطَوَّعَ خَيْرًا فَإِنَّ ٱللَّهَ شَاكِرُ عَلِيمٌ ﴾ البقرة: ١٥٨

Sa'ee Area

The Fast-Walking Area
(Between the Green Columns)



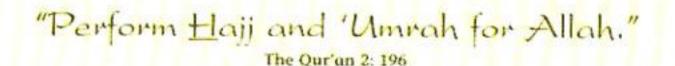
The Sa'ee Area is approximately 1/2 km each round.
The total 7 rounds is less than 3.5 km

NEXT STEP: Encling the State of Thrown —
Only those who selected Tamattu' will end their Ihram state.

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Ending 'Umrah and State of Jhram



PLACE: Makkah

LOCATION: Wherever you are

DATE: The 3 months of Hajj

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

EVEN IF YOU END YOUR IHRAM STATE YOU SHOULD MAINTAIN GOOD CONDUCT.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- End your 'Umrah.
 - After the 7th round, you should shave or trim all the hair on your head.
 - Women are to cut only a finger tip's length from their hair.

Step 2

- Take off Ihram clothes and put on normal clothes.
 - At this time, all the prohibitions of lhram state are no longer applicable. You can resume your normal life without any problem.

COMMENTS

- Only if you selected Tamattu'.
- The Sunnah of Prophet Muhammad (pbuh) is shaving.

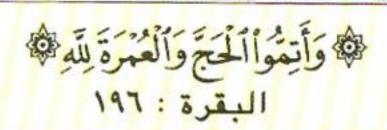
Until the 8th of Dhul-Hijjah.

WARNING: Do not cut your hair inside al-Masjid Al-Haraam. This is not the Sunnah. Always keep mosques clean.

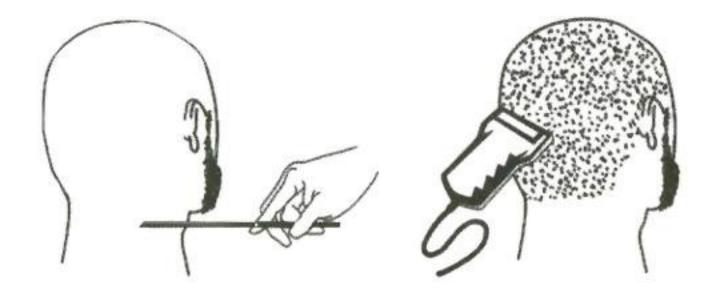
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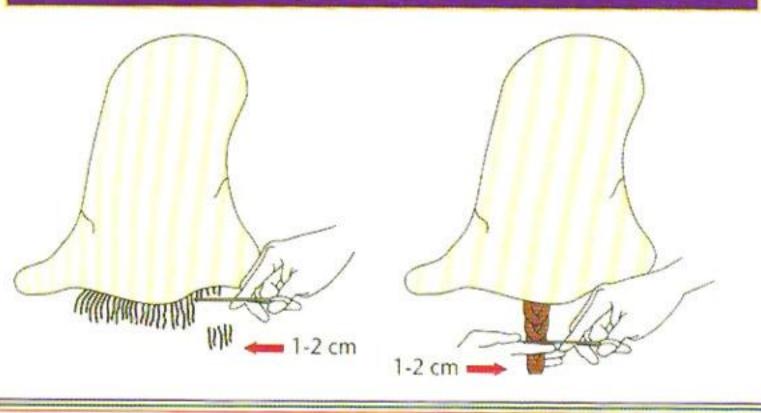
Ending 'Umrah and State of Jhram



Cutting/Shaving Mens Hair



Cutting Womens Hair



NEXT STEP: Starting Thram of Haij —

Iry to check how accurate your 'Umrah was before proceeding to Hajj.

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Starting Jhram of Hajj

"Pilgrimage is due on well-known months. So, whoever decides to make Pilgrimage, (let him remember that) there should be no obscenity nor wickedness or angry argument on the pilgrimage."

The Qur'an 2: 197

PLACE: Saudi Arabia

LOCATION: Wherever you are

DATE: 8th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: Before noon

REMEMBER

THIS STEP IS ONLY FOR THOSE PILGRIMS WHO SELECTED TAMATTU'.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

Take a shower or make wudu' before you put on Ihram clothes.

Step 2

Put on Ihram and pray 2 rak'at.

Step 3

 Only men say the intention loudly: (Labbayka Allahumma Hajjan)
 Meaning: (O Allah, I am responding to your call by making Hajj).

Step 4

Move to Mina before noon.

COMMENTS

- (The Day of Tarwiyah).
- From wherever you are.

" لبينك اللهم لبينك ، لبينك لا شريك لك لبيك ، إنَّ الحمدُ والنعمةُ لك والملكَ ، لاشريك لك . "

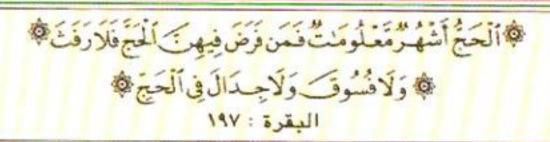
Keep reciting the Talbiyah.

WARNING: It is preferable for pilgrims to be in Mina before noon prayer.

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Starting Jhram of Hajj



Jhram Obligations

MEN

Вотн

WOMEN

2 Clean, White Seamless Garments Putting on Ihram

No Haircut or Shaving No Clipping of Nails

No Perfumes or Colognes

No Killing or Hunting Animals

No Sexual Intercourse

No Marriage Proposals

No Marriage Contracts

Any normal,
decent dress
covering the
body but not
the face or
the hands.

Be careful, any sexual intercourse with one's spouse or any action that leads to it nullifies the whole Hajj ritual.

NEXT STEP: Staying in Mina —

Maintain all the obligations of Ihram very accurately.

عاصاحار عارعا حارعا وارعارا



Staying in Mina

"That (is the command). Whoever glorifies the commands of Allah, it surely is from the devotion of the hearts."

The Qur'an 22:32

PLACE: Mina

LOCATION: 5-6 km east of Makkah

DATE: 8th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: Anytime before noon

REMEMBER

BE SURE THAT YOUR LOCATION IS INSIDE THE BOUNDARIES OF MINA.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

Go to the area of Mina.

Step 2

Pray 5 daily prayers in Mina.
 Start with Dhuhr prayer.

Step 3

 Stay in Mina until the sunrise of the 9th Dhul-Hijjah.

COMMENTS

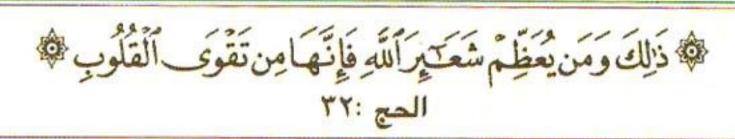
- The day of Tarwiyah
- Shorten the 4-rak'at prayers to 2 rak'at only but do not combine prayers together.

WARNING: If you do not attend 'Arafat or you leave it before Maghrib your whole <u>H</u>ajj is nullified, and you have to make a sacrifice.

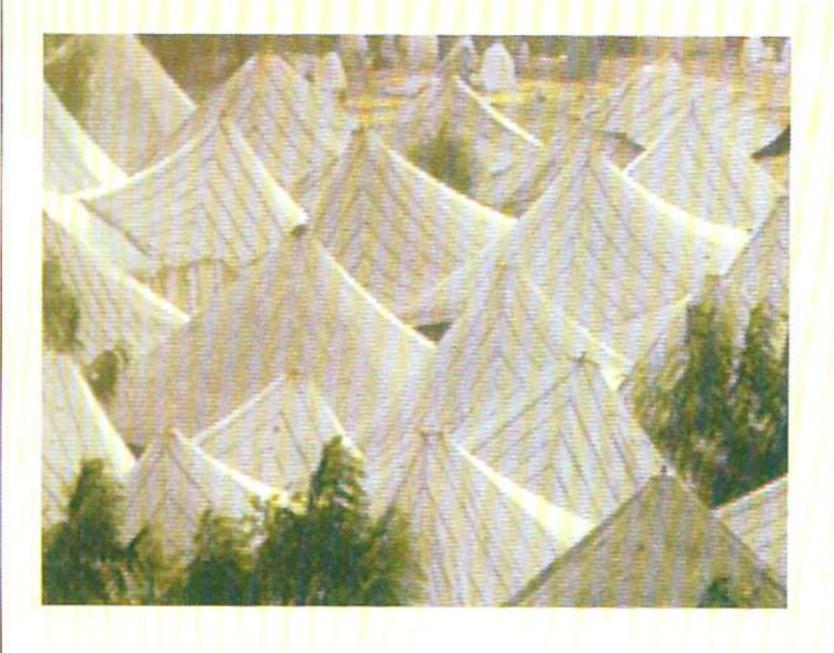
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Staying in Mina



Site of Mina



NEXT STEP: Attending 'Arafat -

Do not get crowded on the mountain of Rahmah. You can stay in any place in 'Arafat. Be sure that your location is inside 'Arafat boundaries.

عاصاحارعارعارعارعارعارعارعاركا



Attending 'Arafat

"There is no god but Almighty Allah, there is no partner with Him. He has the Sovereignty and He deserves all praises.

He is Almighty Allah Who is capable of doing everything."

Collected by Al-Tirmidzi.

PLACE: 'Arafat

LOCATION: 20 km southeast of Makkah

DATE: 9th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: From sunrise to sunset

REMEMBER

BE SURE THAT YOU ARE WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF 'ARAFAT

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Leave for 'Arafat.
 - Keep reciting the Talbiyah.

Step 2

- Stay in 'Arafat.
 - Listen to the Khutbah at Masjid Namira then pray Dhuhr and 'Asr at noon.
 - Spend the whole day praising Allah and glorifying Him.
 - Ask Allah for forgiveness and guidance.
 - Make repentance.
 - Make du'a' for Muslims.

Step 3

- After sunset, leave for Muzdalifah.
 - Move quietly while reciting the Talbiyah.

COMMENTS

- 'Arafat Day
- Shorten and combine them.
- Though it is recommended to be on the mountain of Rahmah, it is not necessary as it is crowded.
- Always repeat the above du'a'.
 (Hadith)
- Just after sunset

WARNING: THIS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT RITUAL OF <u>H</u>AJJ.

If you leave before Maghrib your whole <u>H</u>ajj is nullified, and you have to make a sacrifice.

واحارط كاركا كالكالكالكالكالكالكا



Attending 'Arafat

لا إله إلا الله وحدَّهُ لا شريك له ، له الملكُ وله الحمدُ ، وهو على كل شيئ قدير . أخرجه الإمام الترسذي .

The Mount of Rahmah



NEXT STEP: Staying the night in Muzdalifah — Stay the whole night until sunrise next day.

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Staying the Night in Muzdalifah

"When you pass over the mountain of 'Arafat, remember Almighty Allah by the sacred spot."

The Qur'an 2: 198

PLACE: Muzdalifah

LOCATION: 8-9 km north of 'Arafat

DATE: 9th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: From sunset to sunrise

REMEMBER

YOU CAN PICK UP THE 7 PEBBLES FOR JAMARAT AL-AQABAH

SEQUENCE

Step 1

Leave for Muzdalifah quietly.

Step 2

- Stay the night in Muzdalifah.
 - Once you reach Muzdalifah, pray Maghrib and 'Isha' there.
 - Pray Fajr there.
 - Go to al-Mash'ar al-Haraam and make du'a' until the brightness of the sun is widespread.

Step 3

- Leave Muzdalifah for Mina.
 - Mention the name of Allah, and recite the Talbiyah until you stone Jamrat al-'Aqabah.

COMMENTS

Combine the 2 prayers.
 Shorten 'Isha' prayer to 2 rak'at.

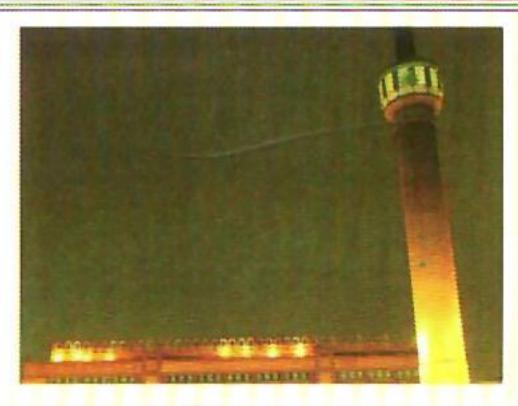
 Speed up your walk when you pass by Muhasir valley.

WARNING: No one should leave Muzdalifah before Fajr without a legitimate excuse; only women, the old, and the weak.

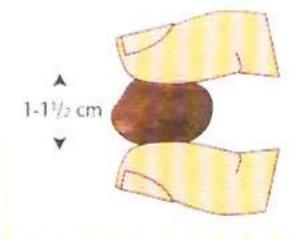


Staying the Night in Muzdalifah











NEXT STEP: Throwing stones at Januar al-'Agabah — Carry more pebbles than needed to avoid losing or misthrowing some of them.

عاصاحا حاصاحا حاصاحا حارط



Throwing Pebbles at Jamrat al-'Agabah

"That (is the command). Whoever glorifies the commands of Allah, it surely is from the devotion of the hearts."

The Qur'an 22:32

PLACE: Jamarat Area

LOCATION: Southwestern Mina

DATE: The 10th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: After sunrise

REMEMBER

ALWAYS BE CALM, AVOID PUSHING PEOPLE, AND PERFORM THE RITUALS CORRECTLY.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Reaching Mina.
 - When you reach Mina, go to Jamrat al-'Aqabah (Al-kubra)

Step 2

- Throw 7 pebbles successively.
 - Throw while making Takbeer with each one.

COMMENTS

- The feast day ('Eid Day)
- It is the closest Jamrah to Makkah
- The size of the pebble should not exceed that of a bean.
- Never pick up the pebbles from the location of the lamarat.
- Weak and sick people can appoint others to throw stones on behalf of them.
- You can throw pebbles either from under the Jamarat bridge or above it

WARNING: Be sure the pebbles touch the inside of the Jamrah fence.

باحاطاط كاحاطاط كاحاط



Throwing Pebbles at Jamrat al-'Aqabah

﴿ ذَالِكَ وَمَن يُعَظِّمُ شَعَلَمٍ اللَّهِ فَإِنَّهَا مِن تَقُوكَ ٱلْقُلُوبِ ﴿ اللَّهِ فَإِنَّهَا مِن تَقُوكَ ٱلْقُلُوبِ ﴿ اللَّهِ خَالِكَ وَمَن يُعَظِّمُ شَعَلَمٍ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهِ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهُ اللَّهُ اللّلَهُ اللَّهُ اللَّا اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللّم

Jamarat Area





NEXT STEP: Slaughtering / Cutting Hair / Tawaf Itach These 3 rituals alternate. You can begin with any of them.

to 'Arafat

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Slaughtering a Sacrifice

"And for every nation have We appointed a ritual, that they may mention the name of Allah over the beast of cattle that He has given them for food."

The Qur'an 22:34

PLACE: Mina

DATE: From 10th until 13th Dhul-Hijjah

LOCATION: 6-7 km east of Makkah

TIME: After sunrise of the 10th

REMEMBER

IF YOU SELECT IFRAD, YOU DO NOT NEED TO SACRIFICE, UNLESS YOU VOLUNTEER.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Slaughter the sacrifice.
 - After finishing the throwing, go to slaughter the sacrifice.
 - Be sure that it is a sheep, or 1/7 share of a cow or a camel with other people.
 - You have the option to start with any of the following rituals: slaughtering cutting your hair making Tawaf Ifadah

COMMENTS

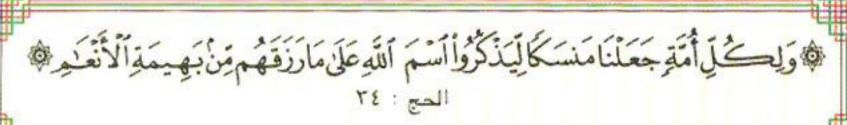
- The feast day (The 'Eid Day)
- Always choose the best animal and avoid those with defects.
- You can slaughter the animal yourself or by appointing someone to do it for you.
- You can eat up to 1/3 of it, offer 1/3 as a gift, and offer 1/3 to the poor.

WARNING: Be sure that you can slaughter any time on the four days; the 10th, the 11th, the 12th, and the 13th, but not after that.

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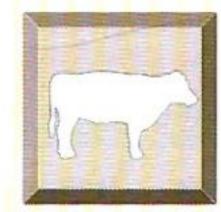
Slaughtering a Sacrifice



Types of Sacrifice



Whole Lamb



 $1/_7$ of a Cow



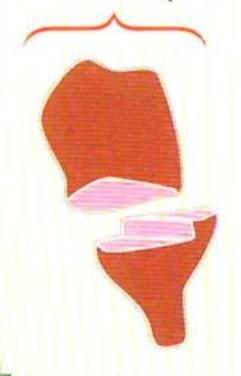
1/7 of a Camel

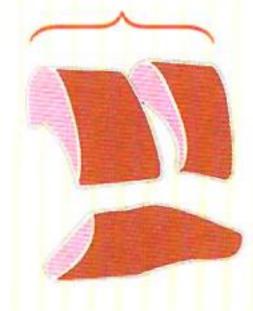
Dividing Your Sacrifice

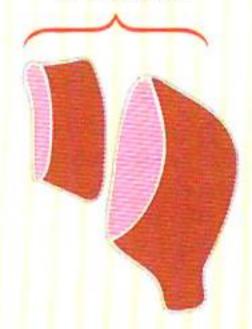
1/3 Charity

1/3 Gift

1/3 Yourself







NEXT STEP: Cutting Hair —

Try to keep the ritual places as clean as possible.

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Cutting Hair

"And shave not your heads until the gifts (the slaughtered animals) have reached their destination."

The Qur'an 2: 196

PLACE: Mina/Makkah

DATE: 10th of Dhul-Hijjah

LOCATION: Anywhere

TIME: Anytime after sunrise

REMEMBER

THE SUNNAH OF PROPHET MUHAMMAD IS SHAVING THE HAIR ON THE HEAD.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

Get your head shaved or trimmed. Start with the right side of the head. For women, trim only a finger tip's length from the hair.

Step 2

- After cutting your hair, you have reached (at-tahalul al-asghar) the partial ending of Ihram.
 - At this phase, all the prohibitions of Ihram state are no longer applicable. A pilgrim can resume normal life except for sexual intercourse.

COMMENTS

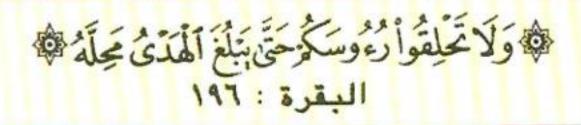
- Always keep the ritual places as clean as possible.
- The total ending of Ihram state (at-tahalul al-akbar) will be after finishing the Tawaf and Sa'ee.

WARNING: Be sure that the prohibitions of Ihram state are lifted except sexual intercourse with one's spouse.

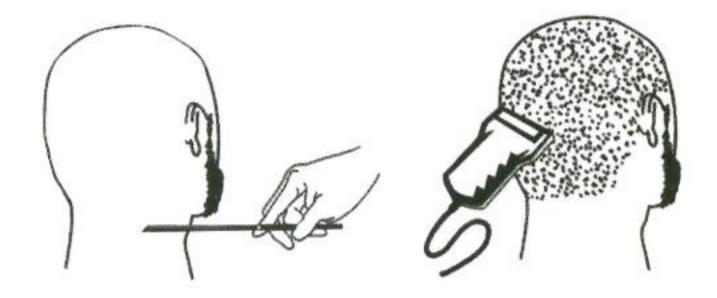
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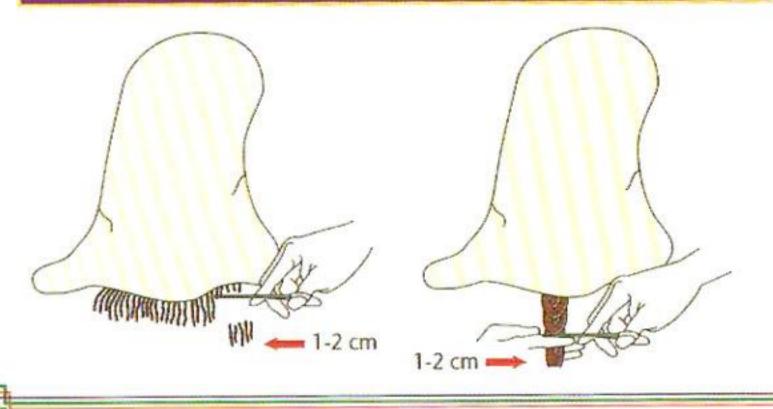
Cutting Hair



Cutting/Shaving Mens Hair



Cutting Womens Hair



NEXT STEP: Making Tarved Ifacled, —
It is usually very crowded, so be patient and calm
and help others.



Making Tawaf Jfadah

عارعارعارعارعارعارعارعاركار

"And let them go around the ancient House (The Ka'bah)."
The Qur'on 22: 29

PLACE: Around Ka'bah

LOCATION: Al-Masjid Al-Haraam

DATE: 10th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: Anytime after sunrise

REMEMBER

YOU HAVE THE OPTION TO POSTPONE TAWAF IFADAH TO A LATER TIME.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Circle the Ka'bah 7 times.
 - Start circling from the black stone by kissing or touching, or pointing to it and make takbeer (Allahu Akbar) each time you come to it.
 - While making tawaf, recite any du'a' or make Dhikr, then end each round at the black stone.
 - Between Rukn Yamani and the black stone say this du'a':

Step 2

When you finish the 7 rounds, pray 2 rak'at behind Maqam Ibrahim, if possible.

Step 3

Drink from the water of Zamzam.

COMMENTS

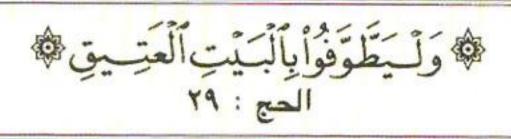
- It is recommended that men have their right shoulders not covered by Ihram clothes.
- It is recommended for men only to increase their speed only in the first 3 rounds.
- "Our Lord! Grant us goodness in this world and goodness in the Hereafter, and protect us from the torment of the fire!"
- If it is not possible, pray anywhere in the mosque while facing the Ka'bah.
- Recommended

WARNING: Menstruating women should not make Tawaf until their period stops. Sa'ee can be postponed until they are clean again.

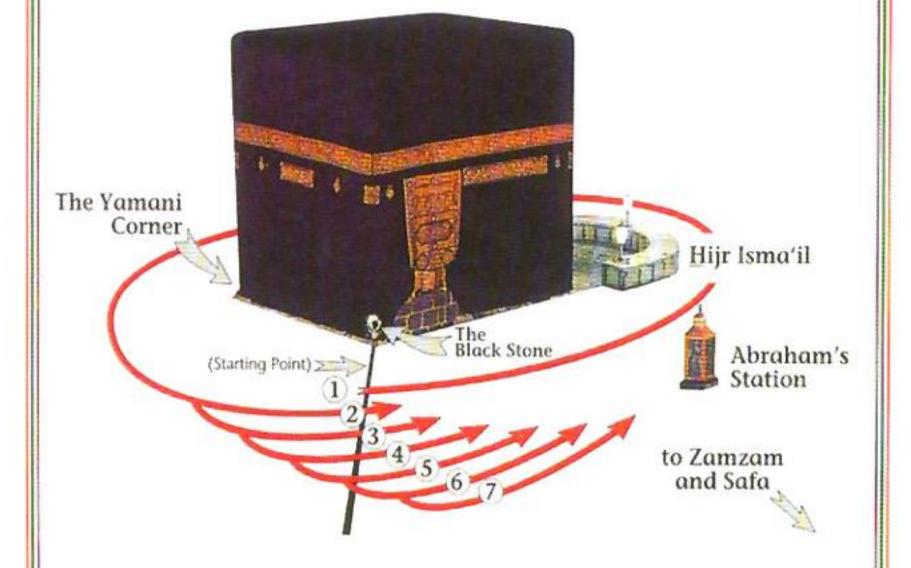
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Making Tawaf Jfadah



The Starting Point of Tawaf



NEXT STEP: Making Sa'ee -

If you select the Ifrad or Qiran and already made Sa'ee with the first Tawaf (visiting Tawaf), you do not need to make Sa'ee again.

عاصاحارعا صاحارعا حارعا حارعا وا



Making Sa'ee

"Surely, Safa and Marwah are among the indications of Allah.
So if those who make Haij or make 'Unrah, should go around them,
there is no sin in doing this. And if anyone volunteers to do good for himself,
verily Allah recognizes and knows."

The Qur'an 2: 158

PLACE: Between Safa & Marwah

DATE: 10th of Dhul-Hijjah

LOCATION: Al-Masjid Al-Haraam

TIME: After making Tawaf

REMEMBER

WHENEVER YOU MAKE TAWAF IFADAH, YOU CAN FOLLOW IT WITH SA'EE.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Go to the Safa and Marwah area.
 - Praise Allah and make Takbeer
 3 times make du'a'.

Step 2

- Descend from Safa and walk between the 2 hills (Safa and Marwah) at a normal speed.
 - Mention the name of Allah, recite Qur'an, and make du'a' while walking.
 - Ascend the hill of Marwah and make the same du'a' made at Safa.

Step 3

- Repeat steps 1 and 2 until you finish 7 rounds.
 - Make du'a' and praise Almighty Allah.

COMMENTS

- Raise your hands and face the Ka'bah.
- Say the above Qur'anic verse every time you are on Safa and Marwah.
- Only men should speed up their walk between the 2 green marked posts.
- Make du'a' for yourself, your family and for all Muslims.
- From Safa to Marwah is counted as one round.
- You should finish the Sa'ee at Marwah

WARNING: Menstruating women should not make Sa'ee until they are clean.

عاصاحار طرطاحا كالعاصاحار



Making Sa'ee

﴿ إِنَّ ٱلصَّفَا وَٱلْمَرُوهَ مِن شَعَآبِرِ ٱللَّهِ فَمَنْ حَجَّ ٱلْبَيْتَ أَوِاعْتَمَرَ فَلَاجُنَاحَ عَلَيْهِ أَن يَظَوَّفَ بِهِمَأَ ﴾ إِنَّ ٱلصَّفَا وَٱلْمَرُوهَ مِن شَعَآبِرِ ٱللَّهِ فَمَن تَطَوَّعَ خَيْرًا فَإِنَّ ٱللَّهَ شَاكِرُ عَلِيمٌ ﴾ ومَن تَطوَّعَ خَيْرًا فَإِنَّ ٱللَّهَ شَاكِرُ عَلِيمٌ ﴾ البقرة: ١٥٨

Sa'ee Area

The

MARWAH
(Finish)

450 m



The Sa'ee Area is approximately 1/2 km each round.
The total 7 rounds is less than 3.5 km

NEXT STEP: Staying in Mina -

Try to benefit from scholars by attending their lectures and asking them questions that you need to know.

عاصاطرط كالعالط كالعالط



Staying in Mina

"And remember Allah through the appointed days."

PLACE: Mina

DATE: 10th of Dhul-Hijjah

LOCATION: 5-6 km east of Makkah

TIME: Most of the night

REMEMBER

It is a good opportunity to get a lot of knowledge from scholars.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Leave Makkah for Mina.
 - After finishing your Tawaf and Sa'ee, go to spend the night in Mina.

Step 2

- Stay in Mina.
 - Pray the daily and night prayers in Mina.

COMMENTS

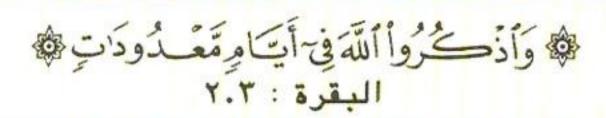
- Shorten the 4-rak'at to 2 rak'at.
- Do not combine prayers together.

WARNING: The minimum stay in Mina should exceed most of the night. Otherwise you are required to make a sacrifice.

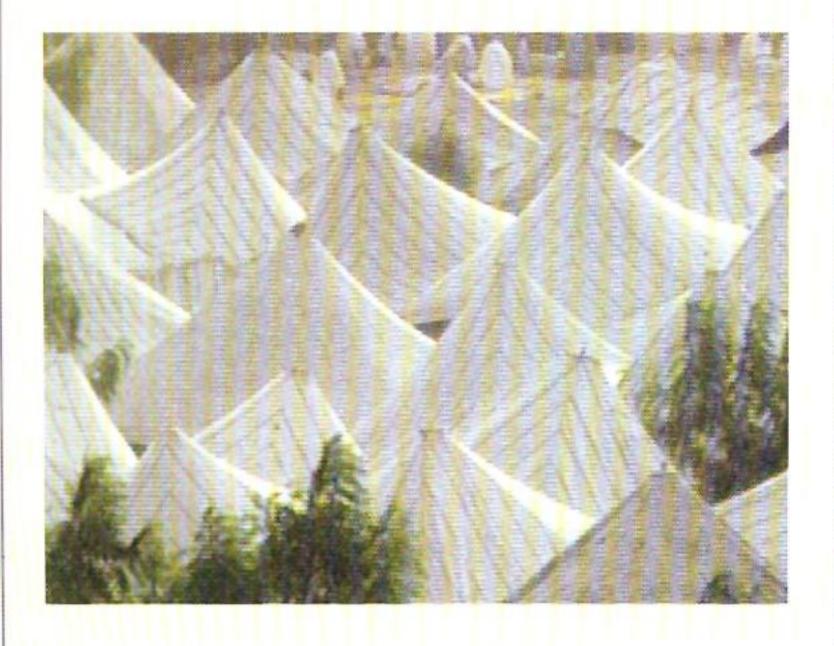
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Staying in Mina



Site of Mina

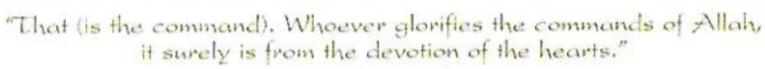


NEXT STEP: Throwing pebbles at the 3 Jamarat. Get your pebbles ready.

عرص وارعام اعراط وارعام العرادار



Throwing Pebbles at the 3 Jamarat



The Qur'an 22:32

PLACE: Jamarat area

LOCATION: Southwestern Mina

DATE: 11th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: After Dhuhr prayer

REMEMBER

BE SURE THAT YOU THROW AFTER DHUHR PRAYER.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Go to Jamarat area in Mina.
 - Start with al-Jamrah as-Sughra. (The smallest)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble.
 Then make du'a'.

Step 2

- Go to al-Jamrah al-Wusta (Medium)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble. Then make du'a'.

Step 3

- Go to al-Jamrah al-Kubra.
 (The Largest)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble.

COMMENTS

The size of the pebble should not exceed that of a bean.

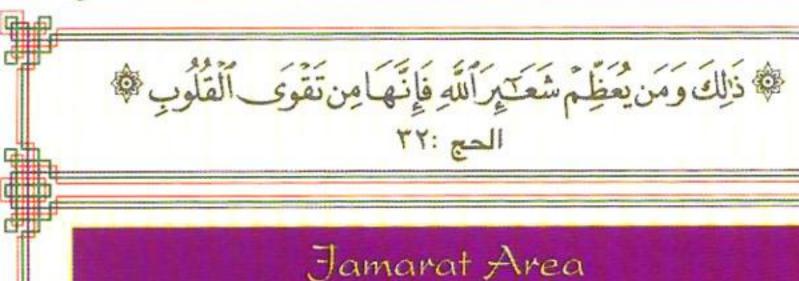
Without making du'a'.

WARNING: You should stay at least from midnight to Fajr in Mina.

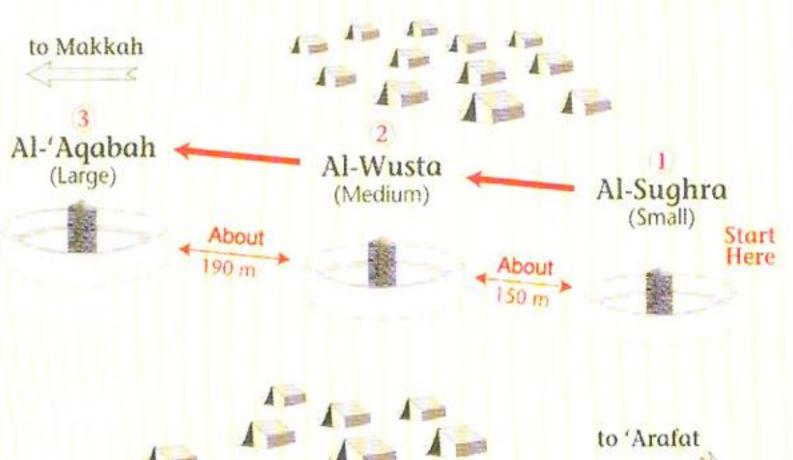
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Throwing Pebbles at the 3 Jamarat







NEXT STEP: Staying in Mina —
Maintain good conduct. Keep Mina as clean as possible

عاصاوا واواواواواواواواو



Staying in Mina

"And remember Allah through the appointed days."

PLACE: Mina

LOCATION: 5-6 km east of Makkah

DATE: 11th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: At least from midnight to Fajr

REMEMBER

IF YOU INTEND TO STAY ONLY 2 DAYS, YOU MUST LEAVE MINA BEFORE MAGHRIB.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Leave Makkah for Mina.
 - After finishing your Tawaf and Sa'ee, go to spend the night in Mina.

Step 2

- Stay in Mina.
 - Pray the daily and night prayers in Mina.

COMMENTS

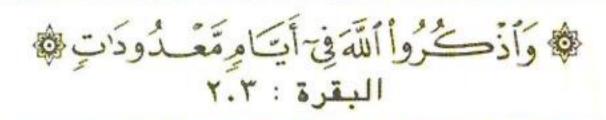
- Shorten the 4-rak'at to 2 rak'at.
- Do not combine prayers together.

WARNING: The minimum stay in Mina is from midnight until sunrise.
Otherwise you are required to make a sacrifice.

عاصاحار حارحار حارحار حارحار حارحار



Staying in Mina



Site of Mina



NEXT STEP: Throwing pebbles at the 3 Jamarat. Get your pebbles ready. Pick them from Mina.



Throwing Pebbles at the 3 Jamarat

"Whoever hastens (departure) by two days, it is no sin for him, and whoever delays, it is no sin for whoever wants to avoid error. Be careful of your duty to Allah, and know that unto Him you will be gathered."

The Qur'an 2: 203

PLACE: Jamarat area

LOCATION: Southwestern Mina

DATE: 12th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: After Dhuhr prayer

REMEMBER

It is always crowed in the Jamarat area. Do not push any pilgrim.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Go to Jamarat area in Mina.
 - Start with al-Jamrah as-Sughra. (The smallest)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble. Then make du'a'.

Step 2

- Go to al-Jamrah al-Wusta (Medium)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble. Then make du'a'.

Step 3

- Go to al-Jamrah al-Kubra.
 (The Largest)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble.

COMMENTS

 The size of the pebble should not exceed that of a bean.

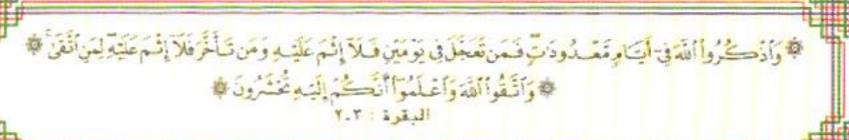
Without making du'a'.

WARNING: If you decide to stay only 2 days, you have to leave Mina before Maghrib.

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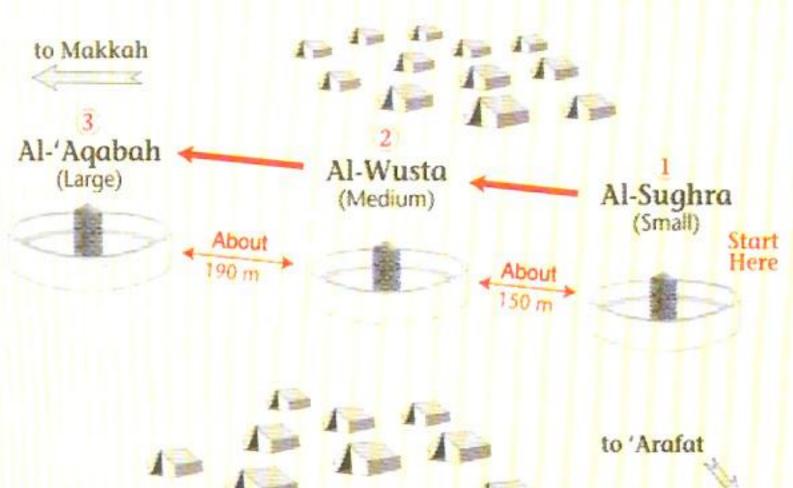


Throwing Pebbles at the 3 Jamarat



Jamarat Area





NEXT STEP: Staying in Mina —
Get ready to buy Islamic books for your library and for your friends.

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Staying in Mina

"And remember Allah through the appointed days."

PLACE: Mina

LOCATION: 5-6 km east of Makkah

DATE: 12th of Dhul-Hijjah

TIME: At least from midnight to Fajr

REMEMBER

It is a good opportunity to get acquainted with Muslims from all over the world.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Leave Makkah for Mina.
 - After finishing your Tawaf and Sa'ee, go to spend the night in Mina.

Step 2

- Stay in Mina.
 - Pray the daily and night prayers in Mina.

COMMENTS

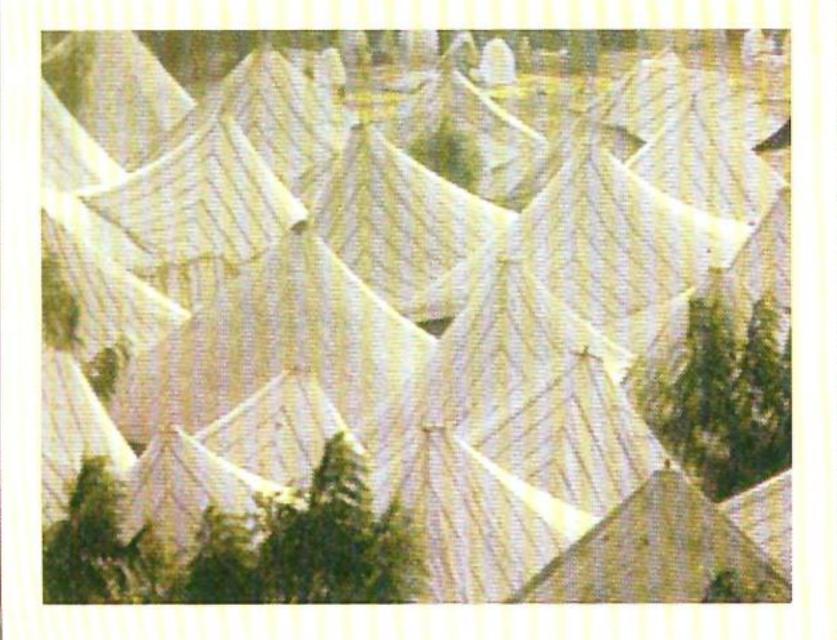
- Shorten the 4-rak'at to 2 rak'at.
- Do not combine prayers together.

WARNING: The minimum stay in Mina is from midnight until sunrise.
Otherwise you are required to make a sacrifice.



Staying in Mina

Site of Mina



NEXT STEP: Throw pebbles at the 3 Jamarat — Get your pebbles ready.



Throwing Pebbles at the 3 Jamarat

"That (is the command). Whoever glorifies the commands of Allah, it surely is from the devotion of the hearts."

The Qur'an 22:32

PLACE: Jamarat area

DATE: 13th of Dhul-Hijjah

LOCATION: Southwestern Mina

TIME: After Dhuhr prayer

REMEMBER

It is always crowded in the Jamarat area. Do not push any pilgrim.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Go to Jamarat area in Mina.
 - Start with al-Jamrah as-Sughra. (The smallest)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble. Then make du'a'.

Step 2

- Go to al-Jamrah al-Wusta (Medium)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble. Then make du'a'.

Step 3

- Go to al-Jamrah al-Kubra.
 (The Largest)
 - Start throwing the 7 pebbles successively while making Takbeer with each pebble.

COMMENTS

The size of the pebble should not exceed that of a bean.

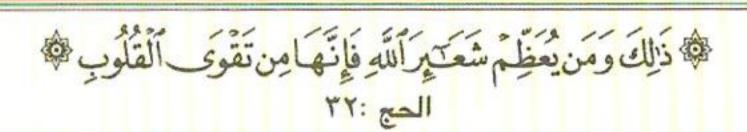
Without making du'a'.

WARNING: Do not forget to throw the pebbles inside the fence of each Jamarat.

وا كالحالط كالحالط كالحالط كالحالط كالحالط العالط ا

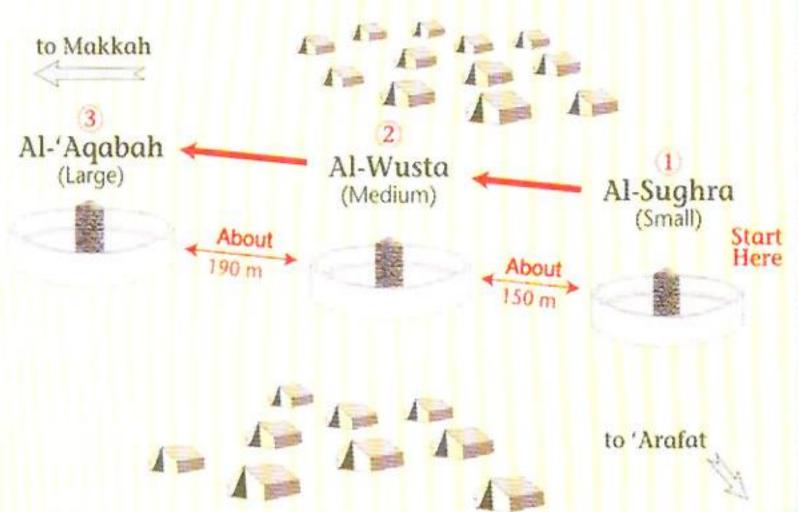


Throwing Pebbles at the 3 Jamarat



Jamarat Area





NEXT STEP: Making Tawaf (Farewell) —
Do not forget that you have to make Farewell Tawaf before you leave Makkah.



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Making Tawaf (Farewell)

" No one should leave (Makkah) unless his last step is visiting the House (making Tawaf)."

Collected by Muslim.

PLACE: Al-Masjid Al-Haraam

DATE: No specific date

LOCATION: Makkah

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

YOU SHOULD LEAVE MAKKAH DIRECTLY AFTER THE FAREWELL TAWAF.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Circle the Ka'bah 7 times.
 - Start circling from the black stone by kissing or touching, or pointing to it and make takbeer (Allahu Akbar) each time you come to it.
 - While making tawaf, recite any du'a' or make Dhikr, then end each round at the black stone.
 - Between Rukn Yamani and the black stone say this du'a':

Step 2

 When you finish the 7 rounds, pray 2 rak'at behind Magam Ibrahim, if possible.

Step 3

Drink from the water of Zamzam.

COMMENTS

- It is recommended that men have their right shoulders not covered by Ihram clothes.
- It is recommended for men only to increase their speed only in the first 3 rounds.
- Our Lord Grant us goodness in this world and goodness in the Hereafter, and protect as from the torment of the fire!"
- If it is not possible, pray anywhere in the mosque while facing the Ka'bah.
- Recommended

WARNING: A menstruating woman can leave Makkah without making a Farewell Tawaf.

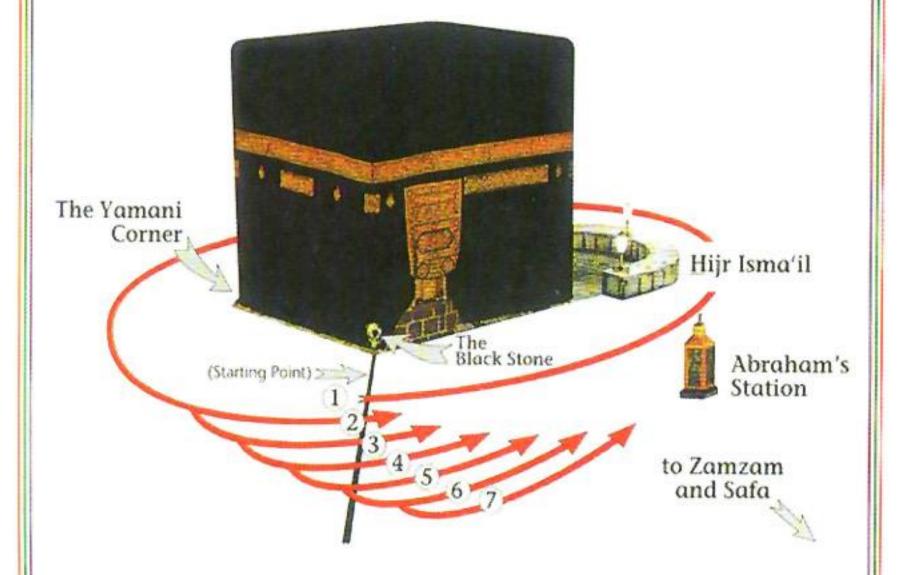
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Making Tawaf (Farewell)

" لا ينفرن أحد حتى يكون آخر عهده بالبيت ." اخرجه مسلم.

The Starting Point of Tawaf



NEXT STEP: Back Home / Going to Madinah -

Though it is neither obligatory nor related to Hajj, it is recommended for a pilgrim to visit the mosque of Prophet Muhammad (pbuh) in Madinah.



Back Home

There is no god but Almighty Allah, there is no partner with Him. He has the Sovereignty and He deserves all praises. He is Almighty Allah Who is capable of doing everything. We are returning, we are repenting, we are worshipping, we are prostrating to our Lord, we are grateful and thankful to Him. Surely Allah fulfilled His promise, and supported His followers, and defeated all parties alone."

Collected by Bukhari & Muslim

PLACE: To your homeland

DATE: Before your visa ends

LOCATION: Wherever you live

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

IF YOUR HAJJ IS ACCEPTED BY ALMIGHTY ALLAH, YOU LEAVE MAKKAH AS IF YOU HAD JUST BEEN BORN, WITHOUT ANY SIN, LIKE A BLANK WHITE PAPER.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

- Thank Allah who helped you perform <u>Hajj</u>.
- Ask Him to accept your rituals.
 - Promise Him to abide by His commands.

Step 2

Pack up and go home safely.

COMMENTS

 "Whoever goes to <u>Hajj</u> without obscenity he or she will be forgiven as a new-born."

Collected by Bukhari & Muslim

 "Sound Hajj has no reward except Paradise"

Collected by Bukhari & Muslim

NEVER GO BACK AND COMMIT ANY SINS AGAIN.

واحاط كاحاط كالعادا كالعادا



Back Home

" لا إله إلا الله وحدة لا شريك له ، له الملك وله الحمد ، وهو على كل شيءقدير ، أنبون تائبون ، عابدون ، ساجدون ، لربنا حامدون ، صدق الله وعدة ، ونصر عبده ، وهزم الاحزاب وحده . أخرجه البخاري و عسلم .



Post-Hajj Checklist (Self-Evaluation)

		1 2 3 4 5
1.	To what extent has Hajj positively changed your life?	Low High
2.	To what extent have you realized the significance of Hajj?	Low High
3.	To what extent have you practiced unity with other Muslims?	Low High
4.	To what extent have you noticed equality among Muslims?	Low High
5.	To what extent have you made du'a' for all Muslims?	Low High
6.	To what extent has accurate Islamic knowledge been needed?	Low High
7.	To what extent have you felt the greatness of Islam?	Low High
8.	To what extent do you want to perform Hajj/'Umrah again?	Low High
9.	To what extent do Muslims need discipline in their lives?	Low High
10.	To what extent are you going to work actively for Islam?	Low High
11.	To what extent have you committed yourself to Islam?	Low High
12.	To what extent has Hajj corrected your faith (Aqidah)?	Low High
13.	To what extent did you buy Islamic books for your personal library and as gifts for other Muslims?	Low High
14.	Have you seriously repented for your past sins?	Low Thigh

NEXT STEP: Be a good dedicated Muslim who abides by correct Islam.



Visiting Madinah



Visiting the Prophet's Mosque (pbuh)

"Any prayer in my mosque (The Prophet's Mosque) is better than one thousand prayers in any other mosque except al-Masjid al-Haraam (in Makkah)."

Collected by the group except Abu Dawood.

PLACE: Madinah

LOCATION: 450 km Northeast of Makkah

DATE: Any Time

TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

THOUGH THE VISIT IS NEITHER OBLIGATORY NOR PART OF HAJJ AT ALL, IT IS CONFIRMED SUNNAH

SEQUENCE

Step 1

Enter the Prophet's Mosque from the As-Salam gate.

Step 2

Pray 2 rak'at as a greeting to the mosque.

Step 3

 Go to the Prophet's grave quietly and respectfully.

Step 4

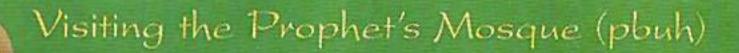
- Make Salam to the Prophet (pubh) then his 2 companions, Abu-Bakr and 'Umar.
 - Leave the place and behave as if you are in other mosques.

COMMENTS

- Always have the intention of visiting the mosque and not the grave or the Prophet himself.
- It is recommended to pray in the Rawdah Area if possible because of the Hadith narrated by Bukhari and Muslim "Between my house and my pulpit is part of Paradise".
- Say O, Prophet, peace be upon you and Allah's mercy and blessing I bear witness that you carried the message to us, and fulfilled the responsibility in the best way, and advised the whole nation, and strived in the way of Allah to your maximum ability.

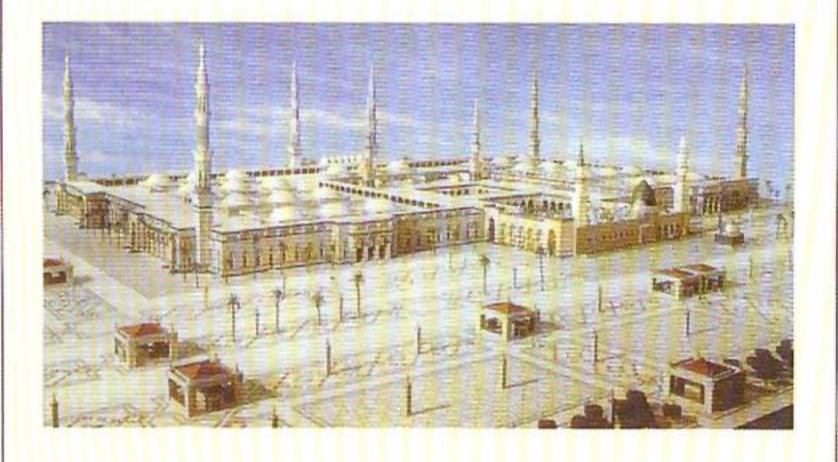
WARNING: It is Shirk to circle around the grave or to face it and direct du'a' to the Prophet. It is un-Islamic to kiss the fence of the grave or touch it.





صلاة في مسجدي هذا خير من ألف صلاة فيما سواه إلا المسجد المرام . اخرجه الجماعة سوس أبي داوود.

The Prophet's Mosque (pbuh)



NEXT STEP: Visiting Masjid Quba' (optional)
Get ready; clean yourself at home to pray 2 rak'at
at Masjid Quba'



Visiting Quba' Mosque

"Whoever cleans up in his house, and comes to Quba' Mosque, and prays two rak'at (units of prayer) he will be given the reward for 'Umrah."

Collected by Tirmidhi.

PLACE: Madinah

DATE: No specific date

LOCATION: Southern Madinah TIME: No specific time

REMEMBER

This visit is not part of <u>H</u>ajj rituals. However, it is strongly recommended to pray there two rak'at.

SEQUENCE

Step 1

 Enter Quba' mosque from any gate.

Step 2

 Pray 2 rak'at as a greeting of the mosque.

COMMENTS

 Always have the intention of following the Sunnah of Prophet Muhammad (pbuh).

WARNING: There are no rituals for visiting this mosque.

Visiting Quba' Mosque

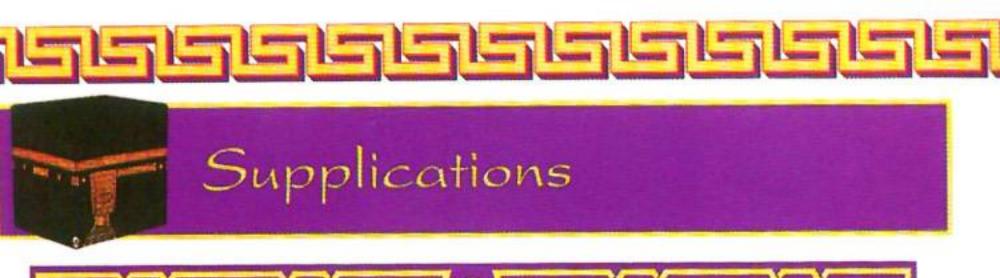
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من تطهر في بيته وأتى إلى مسجد قباء وصلى ركعتين ، فله أجر عمرة . أخرجه الترسذي.

Quba' Mosque



NEXT STEP: Return home safely.



Supplication (Du'a') is truly the essence of sincere worship. It connects Muslims with their Creator and it is a practical expression of their persisting need for Almighty Allah.

Almighty Allah asks people to be persistent in their du'a' and never to lose hope in beseeching Him and Him alone. Who else except Allah would respond to our supplication and du'a'? He Himself said: "And if My servants ask you about me-behold-I am near; I respond to the call of them who call, whenever they call upon Me." So let them also listen to Me and believe in Me, in order that they may be guided to the right way." (2: 186).

In another verse Allah urges people to make du'a': "Your Lord said: If you beseach Me I will respond to you." (40: 60)

However, for du'a' to be accepted and responded to, a Muslim must be truthful, with true intention, clean and pure heart, humble, legitimate in earning money, and should avoid over-indulgence in worldly matters.

The best type of du'a' is one that is mentioned in the Qur'an and the Sunnah of Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him).

Here are some supplications, taken from the Holy Qur'an and the Prophet's Sunnah (pbuh). These supplications can be used whenever du'a' is permissible.

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Supplications

"O Our Lord! Condemn us not if we forget or fall into error.
Our Lord! Lay not on us a burden like that which You did
lay on those before us. Our Lord! Lay not on us a burden greater
than what we have strength to bear. Pardon our sins,
grant us forgiveness, and grant us Your mercy.
You are our Protector, help us against the disbelievers."

The Qur'an (2: 286)

"O Allah, You are my Lord. There is no deity but You.
You have created me and J am Your servant. J try my best to hold to
Your covenant and promises as much as J can.
J seek refuge in You from the evil of what J have done.
J acknowledge Your favor to me, and acknowledge my sin.
Forgive me, for none but You forgives sins."

(Collected by Bukhari)

Our Lord! Let not our hearts deviate now after You have guided us, but grant us mercy from Your own Presence, for You are the Grantor of bounties without measure."

The Qur'an (3: 8)

"O Allah! I seek refuge in You from worry and sorrow.

I seek refuge in You from incapacity and sloth,
from stinginess and convardice, and I seek refuge in You
from the burden of debt and from being transgressed by men."

(Collected by Muslim)

Supplications "O Our Lord! Forgive us our sins as well as those of our brethren who preceded us on the way of faith, and let not our hearts entertain any hatred or malice against any of those who share with us the same belief. Our Lord! Verily You are the Most Kind and the Most Merciful." The Qur'an (59:10) "O Allah! I seek refuge in You from knowledge that does not benefit, and from a heart that does not bend, and from an ego that is not contented, and from a supplication that is not answered." (Collected by Muslim) "O Our Lord! Lay open the truth between us and our people, for You are the best of all to lay open the truth. The Qur'an (7:89) "O Allah! Grant my soul piety and my conscience purity.

You are the Master of my soul and the Guardian of my conscience.

(Collected by Muslim)

"Our Lord! Grant us wives and offspring who will be the comfort of our eyes, and give us the grace to be among the highest of the pious and righteous people.

The Qur'an (25:74)

عاصاحا كاحالها واحالها العالمات



Glossary

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The holy city of Makkah.

Al-Mash'ar Al-<u>H</u>araam:

The valley between Muzdalifah and Mina, where pilgrims should make du'a' after they have slept in Muzdalifah while they are going to Makkah to throw Jamrat Al-Aqabah on the morning of the 10th of Dhul-Hijjah.

Al-Masjid Al-<u>H</u>araam:

The mosque where the Ka'bah is located, in Makkah, in western Saudi Arabia.

'Arafat ('Arafah):

The area that surrounds Mount Rahmah, southeast of Makkah.

At-tahallul Al-Asghar:

The partial ending of the state of Ihram, which allows the pilgrim to practice normal life, except for sexual intercourse.

At-tahallul Al-Akbar:

The total ending of the state of Ihram, which lifts all the obligations from the pilgrim and allows him/her to practice normal life.

Du'a':

Supplication to Allah.

Ghusl:

Taking a shower/bath with the intention to purify oneself.

Hajj:

The 5th pillar of Islam, to be performed at least once in one's lifetime.

Hijr Isma'il:

The semi-circular short wall, located a few meters east of the Ka'bah and considered part of the Ka'bah. Therefore, the pilgrim should go around it while making Tawaf.

Ifadah:

Refers to the Tawaf that is done by a Muslim when he/she comes from Muzdalifah.

Ifrad:

The type of <u>Hajj</u> where a pilgrim makes only <u>Hajj</u>, without making 'Umrah (see types of <u>Hajj</u>).

Ihram:

The state in which one starts 'Umrah or Hajj, and during which certain acts are prohibited.

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Glossary

Jamarat: The three stone pillars at which pilgrims throw pebbles.

Jamarat al-'Aqabah: The closest stone pillar to Makkah, also known as Al Jamarah al-Kubra.

Ka'bah: The square stone building in Al-Haraam mosque in Makkah and towards which all Muslims face in every prayer.

Madinah: The city to which Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) migrated, about 450 Km northeast of Makkah.

Makkah: The holiest city for Muslims, located in western Saudi Arabia.

Mahram: A wife's husband or any escort relative who is not legitimately permitted to marry her, such as grandfather, father, uncle, brother, son.

Masjid Quba': A very famous mosque in Madinah.

Magam Ibrahim: Abraham's Station, a small glass station 30 meters from the Ka'bah door. It is the place where Prophet Abraham used to stand when he was building the Ka'bah.

Marwah: The hill on which a pilgrim ends his/her sa'ee.

It is 250m northeast of the Ka'bah.

An area close to Makkah on the road to 'Arafah.

The place where Muslims declare their intentions to make Hajj or 'Umrah and begin the state of Ihram. There are only 5 migat locations: Dhul-Hulaifah from the north, Dhat i'rq and Qarn Al-Manazil from the east, Yalamlam from the south, and Rabigh from the northwest.

The place between A'rafah and Mina where pilgrims stay the night on the 10th of Dhul-Hijjah.

The hill on which a pilgrim begins his/her sa'ee (walking). It is about 200 m southeast of the Ka'bah.

Safa:

Muzdalifah:

Mina:

Migat:

عاصا كاركا كالكالح اكاركا كاركا كالكالحال



Glossary

Sa'ce: The act of walking between the two hills - Safa and Marwah.

Shirk: Associating others with Allah.

Takbeer: Saying " Allahu Akbar" (Allah is great).

Talbiyah: The response to Allah's call for Hajj.

Tomattu': The type of Hajj where a pilgrim starts with 'Umrah then makes the Hajj later on but in the same year.

Tarwiyah: The 8th day of Dhul-Hijjah.

Tashreeq: The 11th, 12th, and 13th of Dhul-Hijjah.

Towaf: Circling the Ka'bah.

'Umrah:

Qiran:

Zamzam:

The Black Stone: The stone in the southeast corner of the Ka'bah from which Muslims begin the Tawaf.

Dhike: Mentioning Allah, as in du'a' or reciting verses of the Qur'an.

An Islamic ritual that is performed at Makkah anytime of the year. It includes Tawaf 7 times around the Ka'bah and walking 7 times between the hills of Safa and Marwah. It also requires some obligations from the pilgrim until the state of Ihram is ended.

The type of Hajj where a pilgrim makes 'Umrah in the same state of Ihram.

The name of the well of water that sprang up beneath Prophet Isma'il when he was an infant. It is about 150 m southeast of the Ka'bah.



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Important Telephone Numbers



Information 905



Police 999



Fire 998



Ambulance 997



Saudi Airlines (Reservations)



Jeddah

(02)632 - 3333



Makkah

(02)543 - 3333



Madinah

(04)436 - 2222

عاطاحا كاحاطاكا كاحاطا



Hajj Rituals Day by Day



واحاجا حاجا حاجا حاجا حاجا حاجا Hajj Rituals Day by Day Jamrat Slaughter Cut al-Your Sacrifice 'Aqabah Hair BEFORE Онил-Ніпан Stay Make Make in Tawaf Sa'ee Mina Stay BEFORE Throw in Pebbles Mina Ншан BEFORE Stay Throw in Pebbles Mina HIJJAH BEFORE Throw Make Back Pebbles Tawaf Home Нщан Step (Y) can be done anytime before the pilgrim leaves Makkah. 89

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Personal Data

Full Name:					
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